

SPE & OZONE/NO

A STUDY BASED ON DENTON ET AL. USING **MLS** AND **SOFIE**

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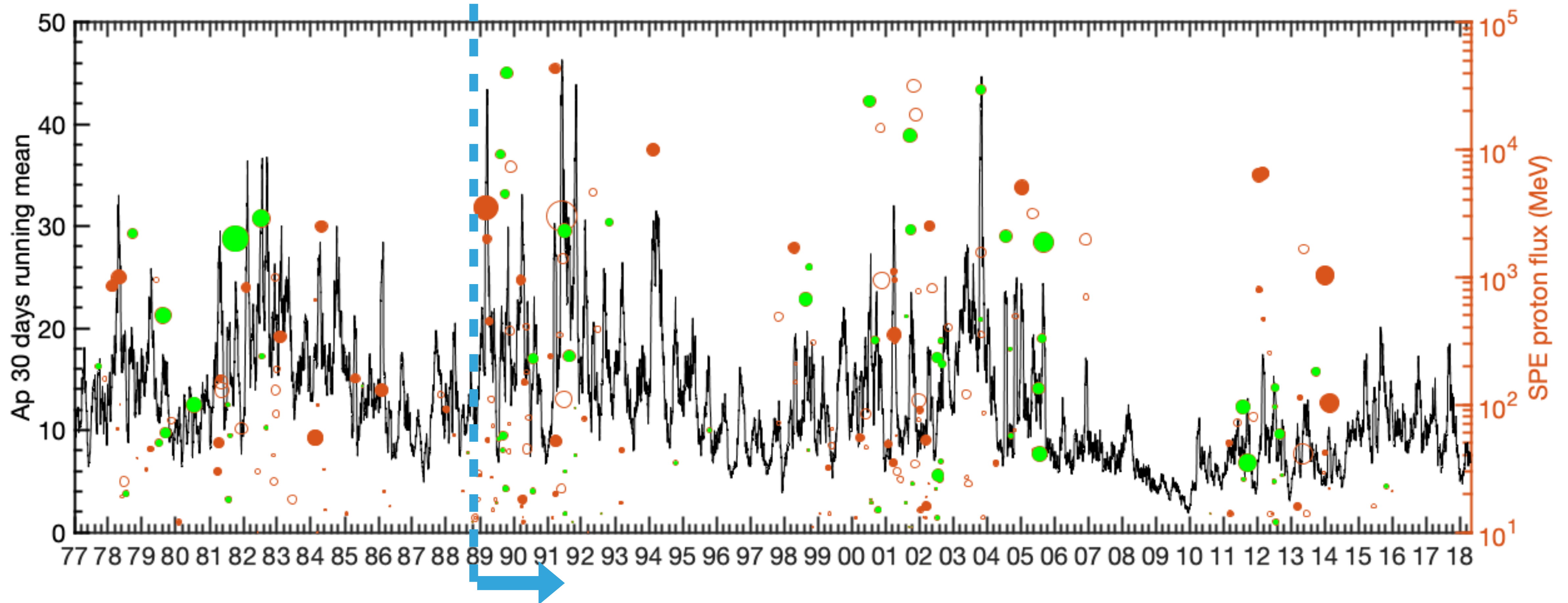
LIST OF SPE

SPE event list: <https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/stp/satellite/goes/index.html>

● : Winter case

● : Summer case

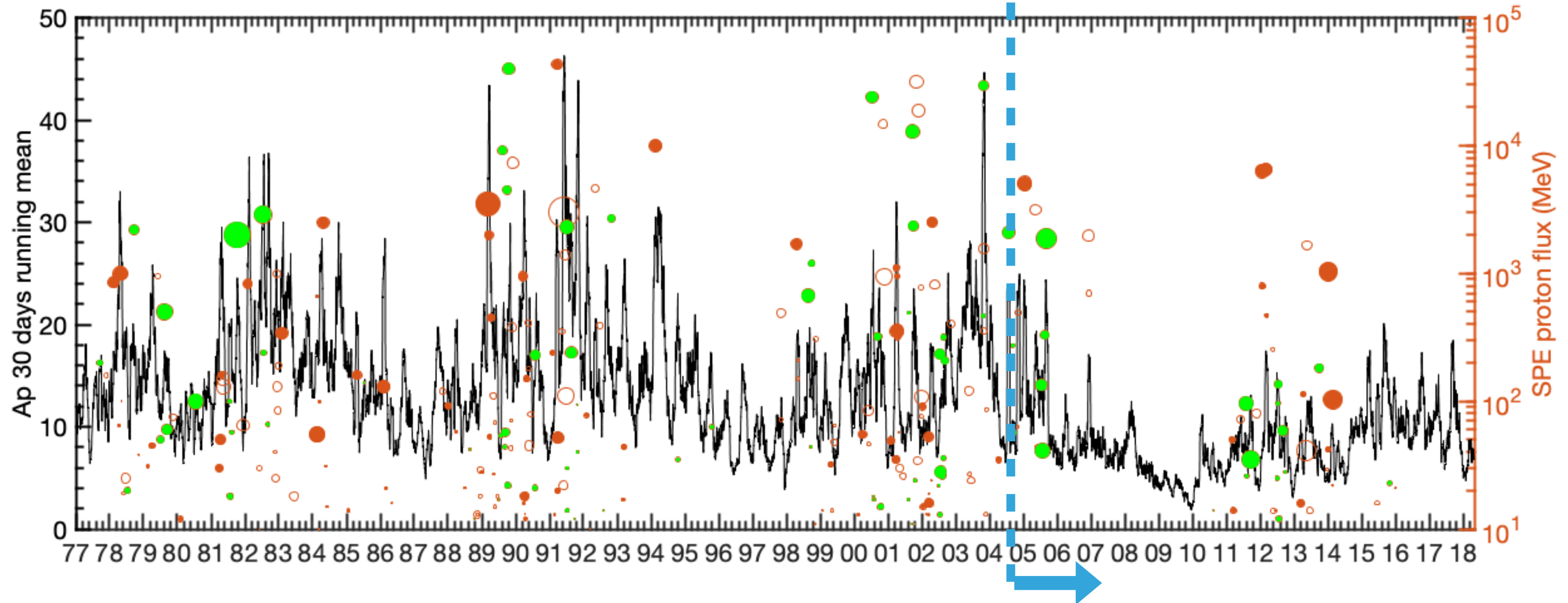
Size: duration of SPEs



NUMBER OF SPE DURING **MLS** OPERATIONAL TIME

● : Winter case ● : Summer case

Size: duration of SPEs



NUMBER OF SPE DURING MLS OPERATIONAL TIME

	1, No restriction	2, Energy > 50 pfu	3, No overlap in 10 days	4, Energy > 50 pff & no overlap in 10 days
All Events	47	26	35	17
Jan-Apr Events	13	7	9	4
Jul-Oct Events	18	10	13	7

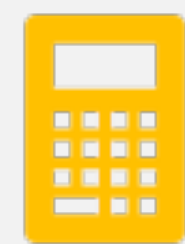
METHOD



Ozone change: Direct changes in VMR
(Observation - Daily Climatology)



Superposed Epoch Analysis of the set of the SPE events:
30 days before- 60 days after



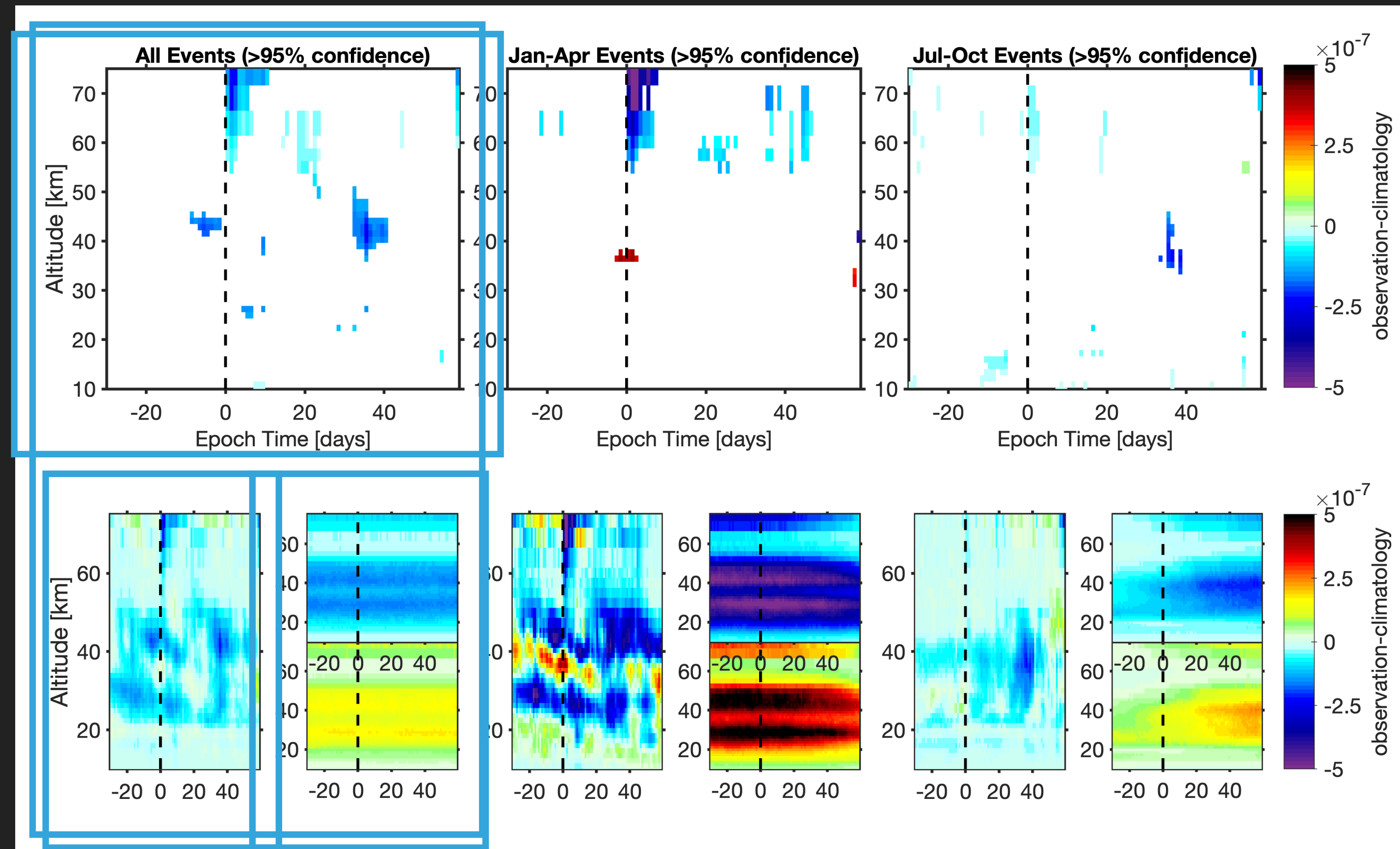
Reference: Superposed Epoch Analysis from 2000 random sets of the events

RESULT EXAMPLE

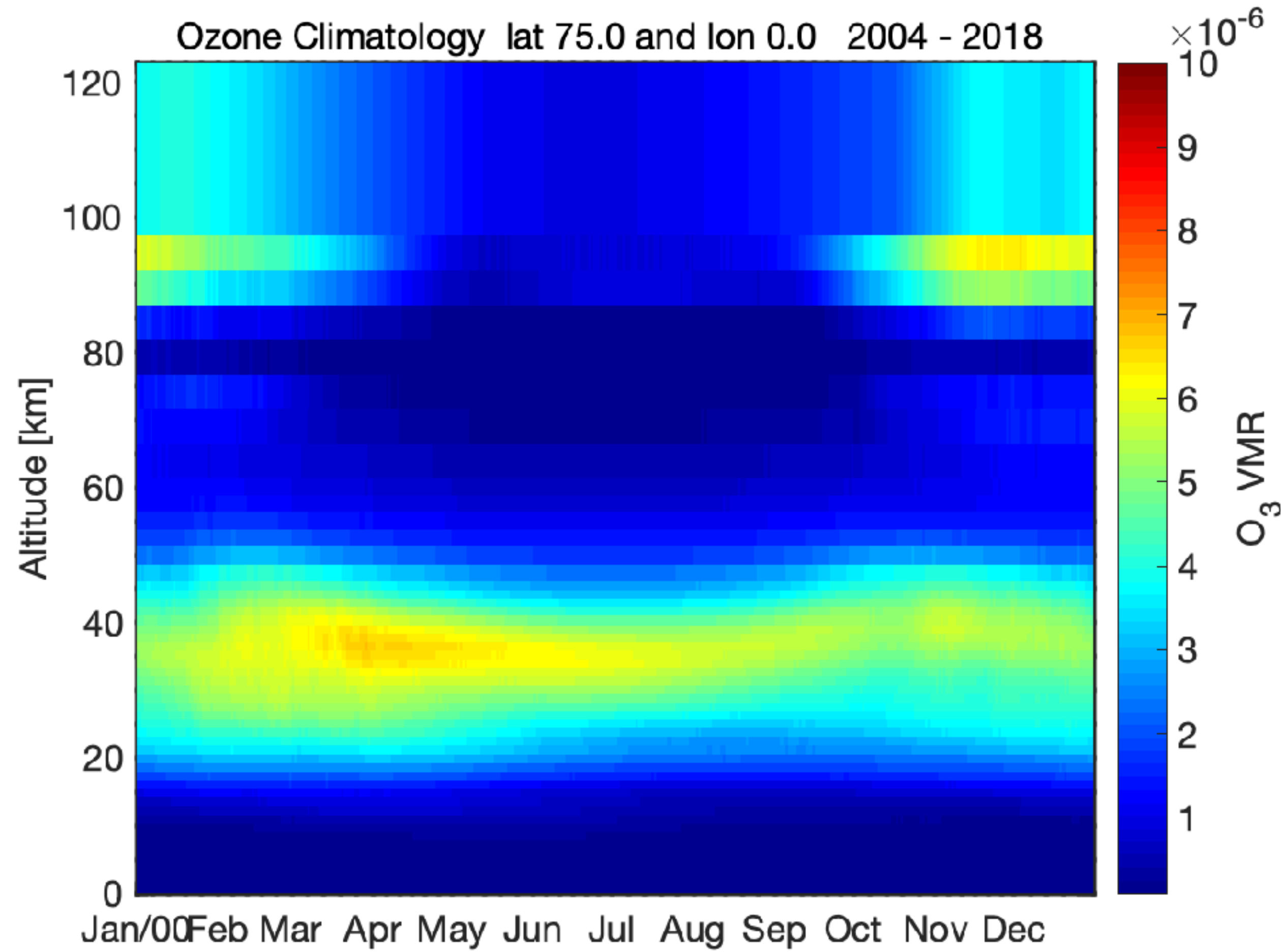
ALL

WINTER

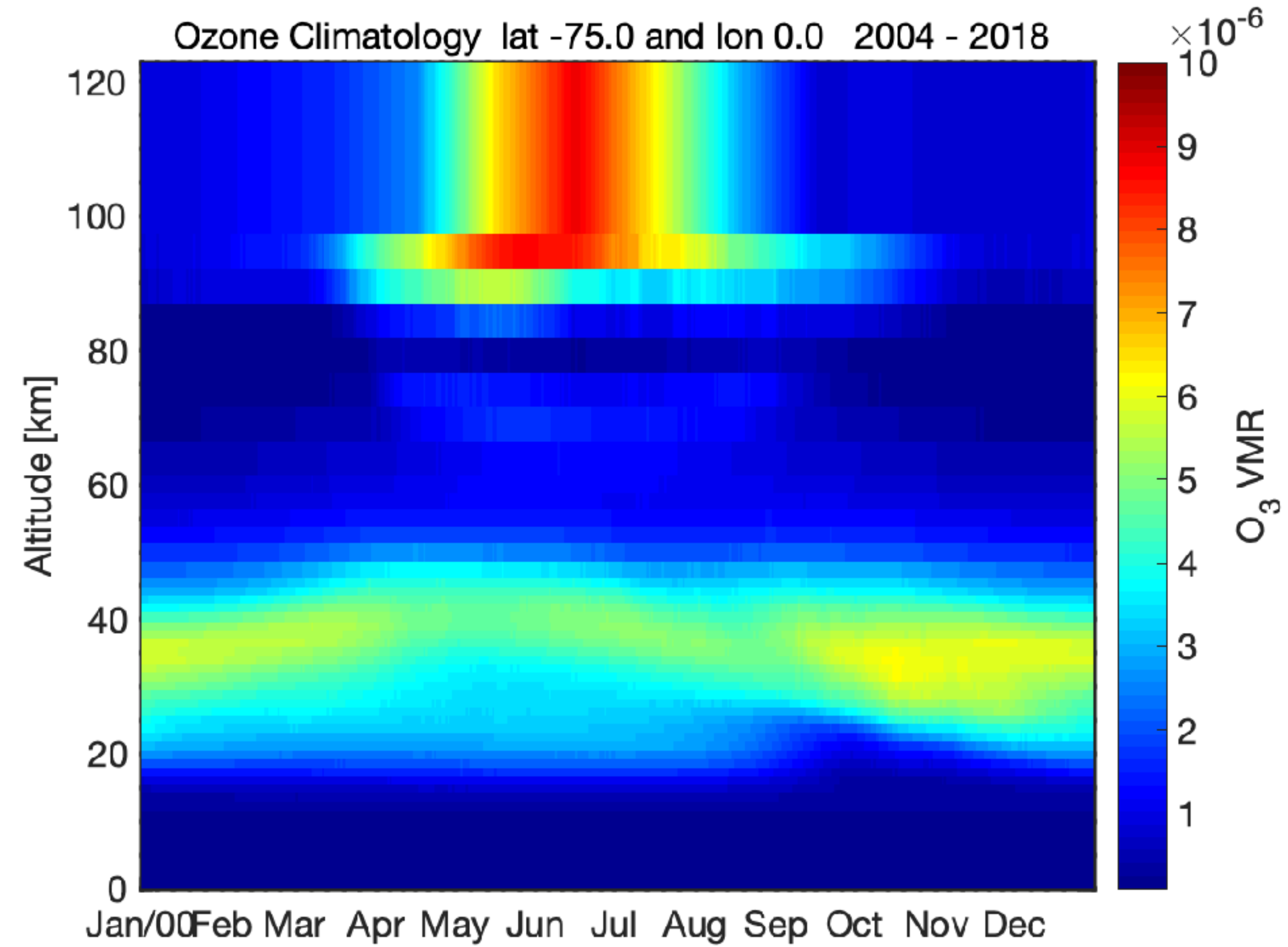
SUMMER



ARCTIC POLAR CAP

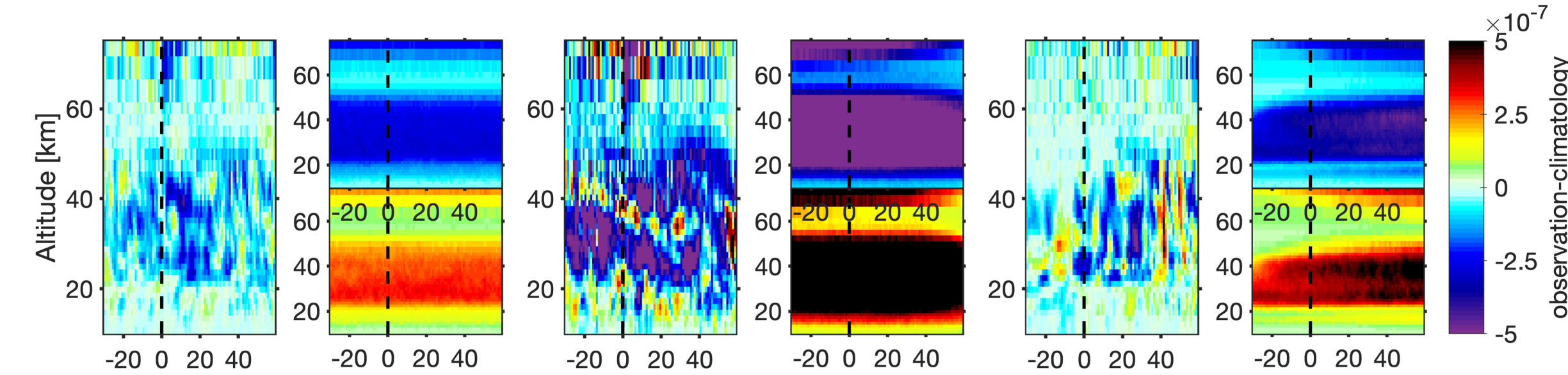
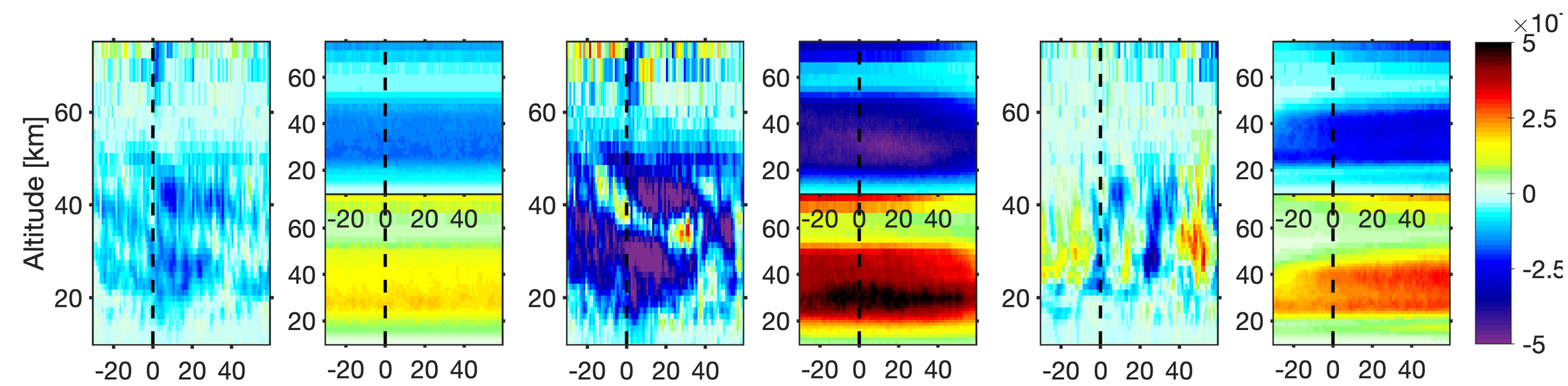
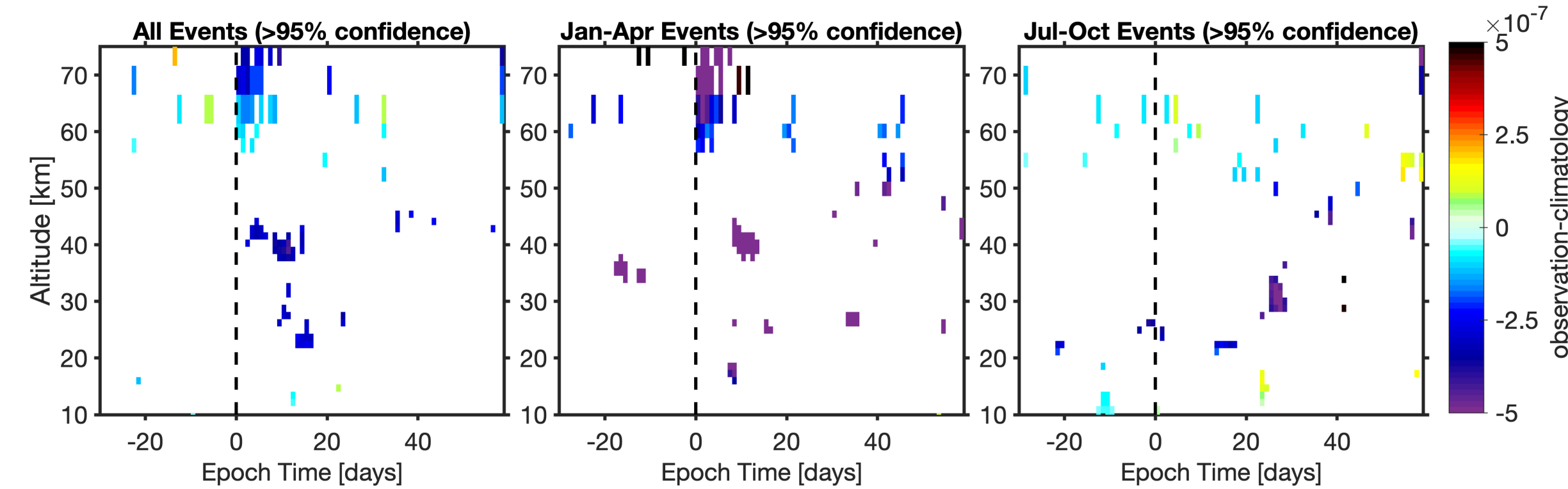
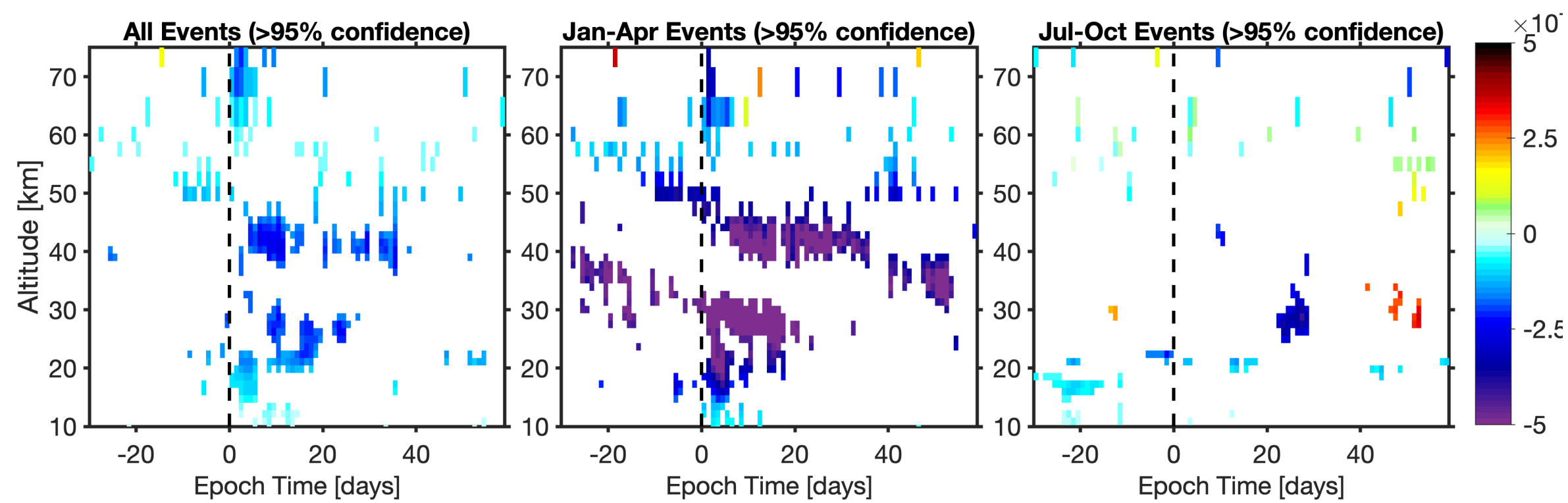


ANTARCTIC POLAR CAP



Ny-Ålesund:

78.9°N \pm 2.5°; 12.1°E \pm 15°



SPE NO. 47

13

18

17

4

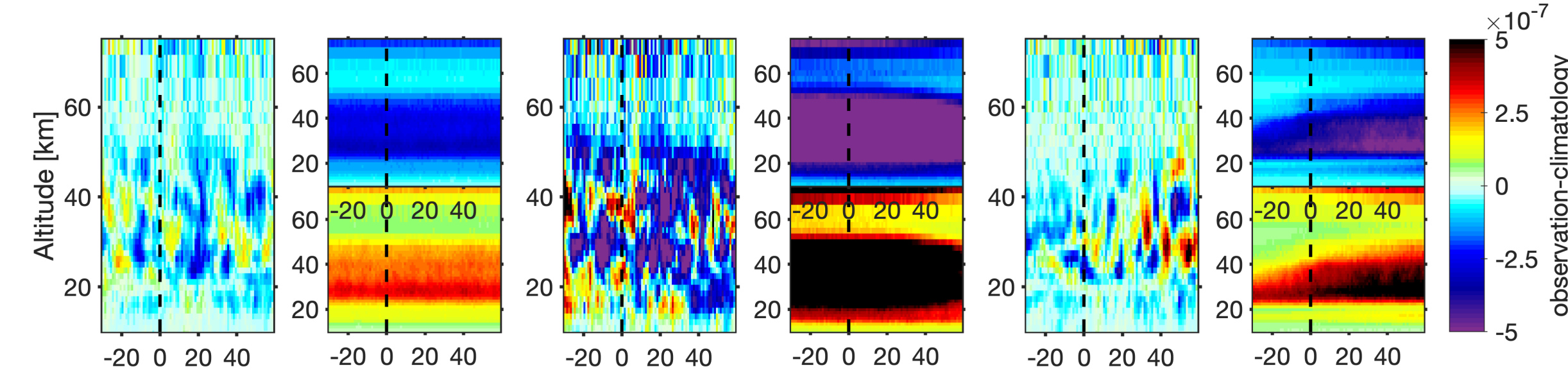
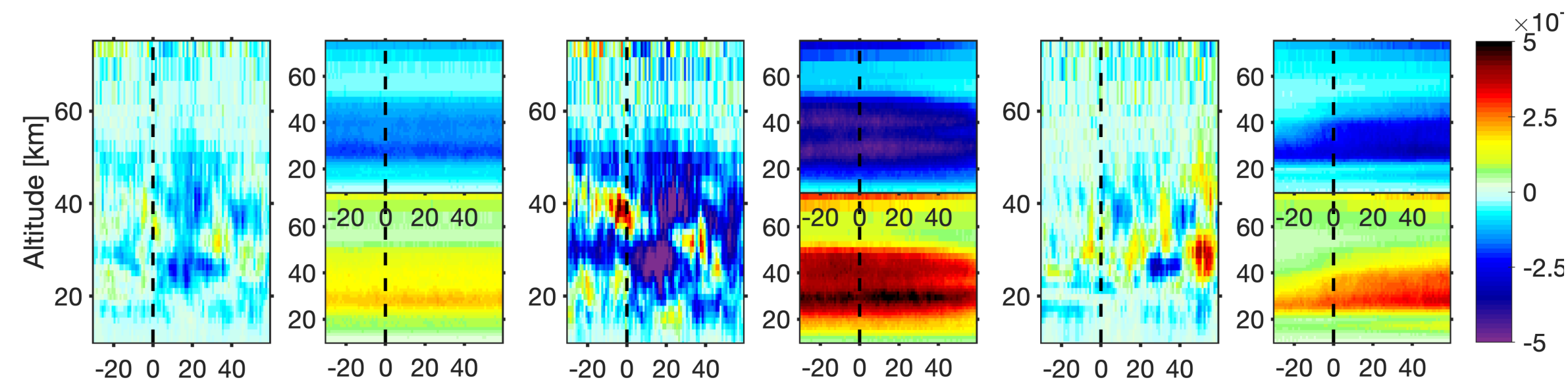
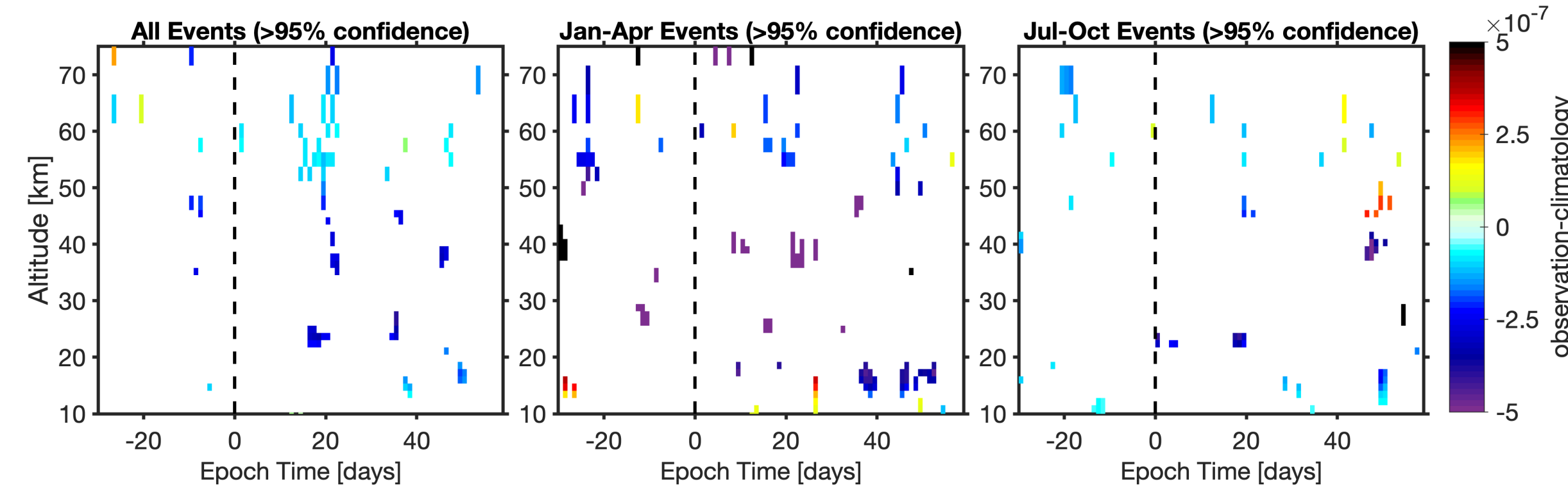
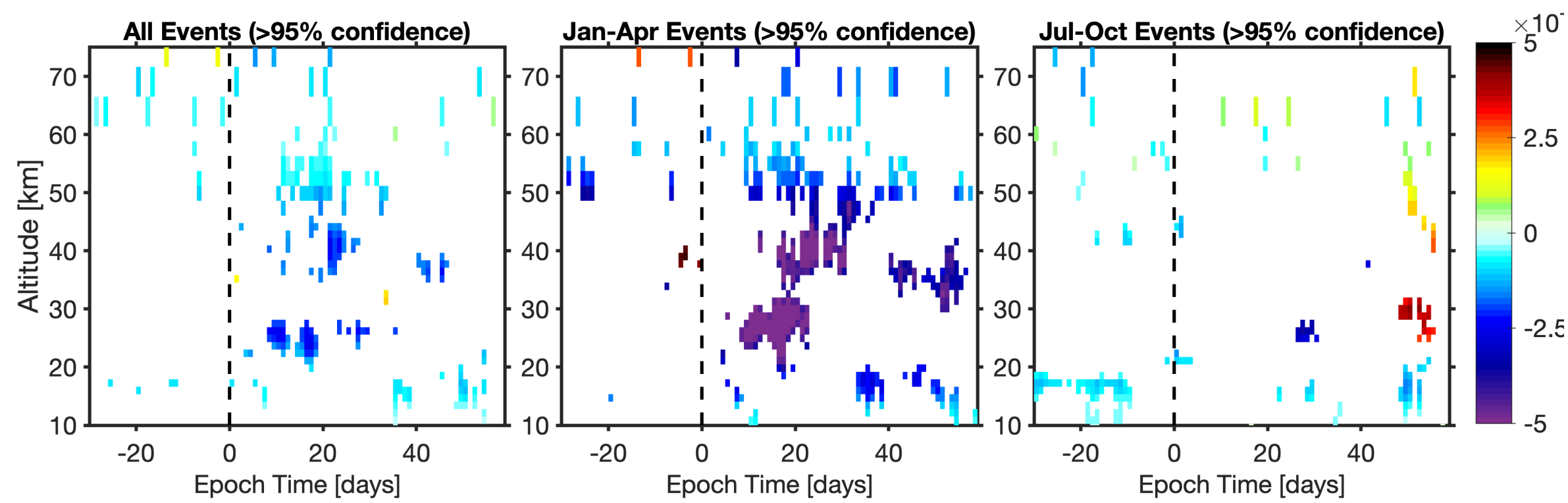
7

No restriction

Energy > 50 pfu & no overlap in 10 days

Sodankylä:

67.3°N \pm 2.5°; 26.6°E \pm 15°



SPE NO. 47

13

18

17

4

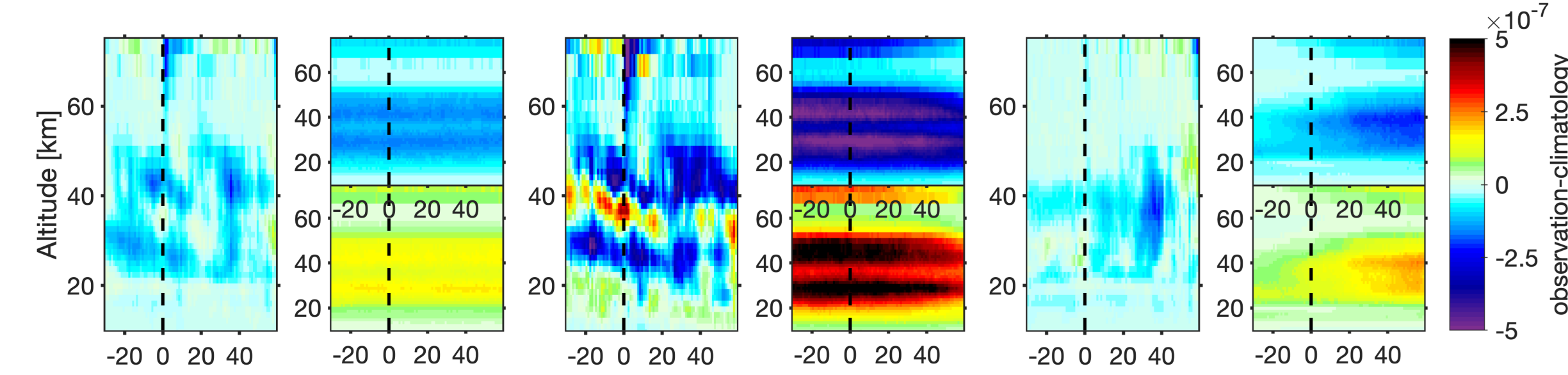
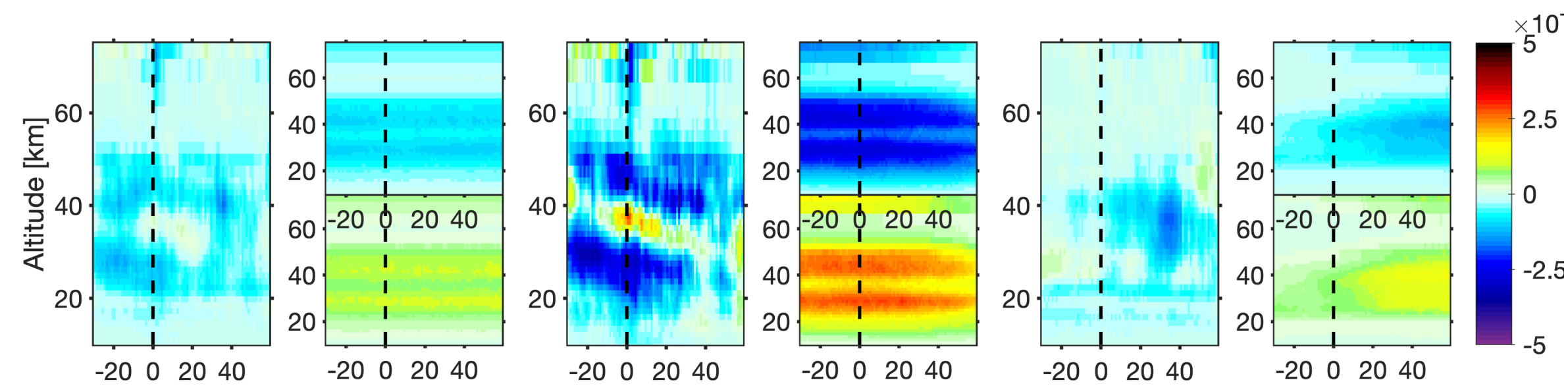
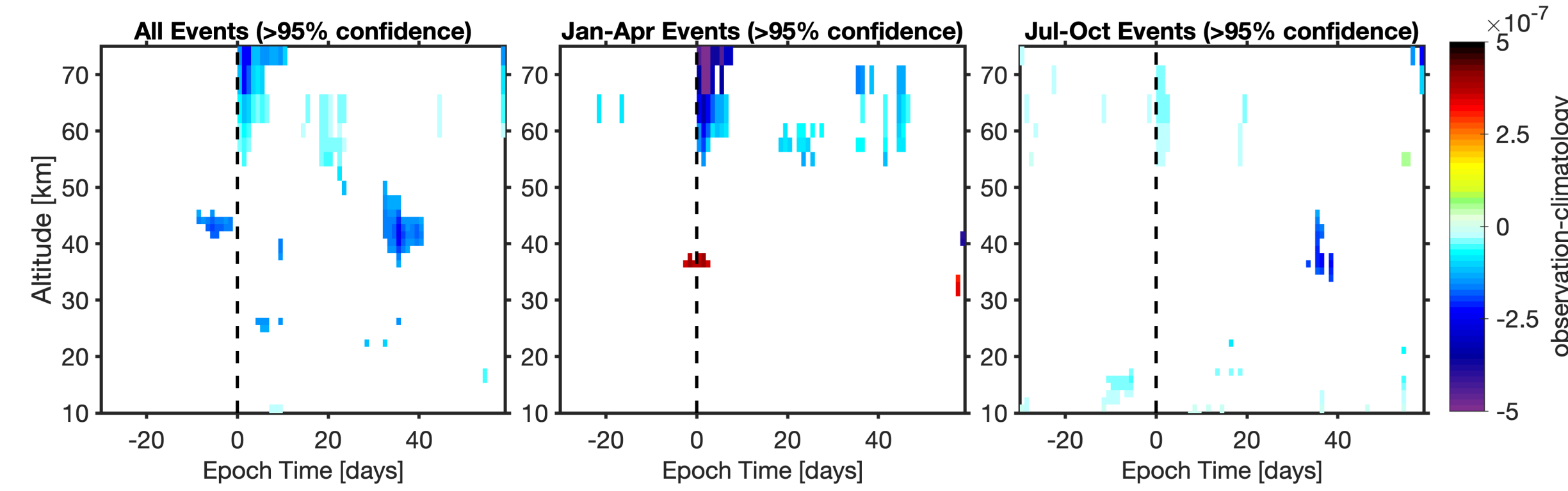
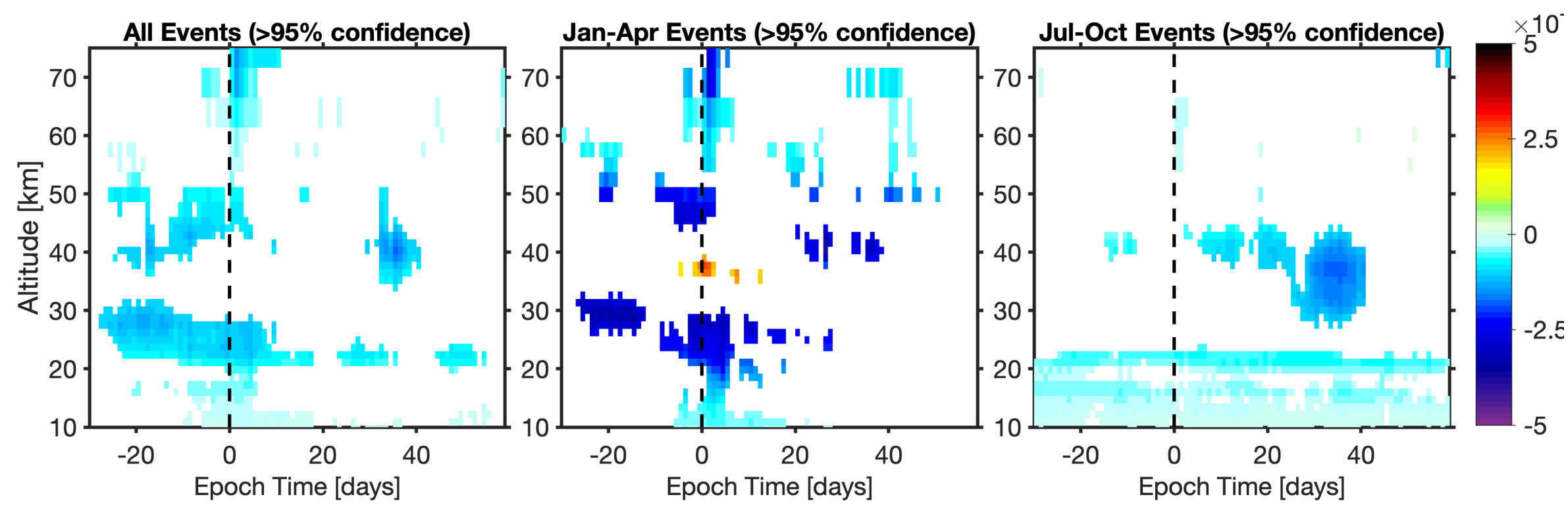
7

No restriction

Energy > 50 pfu & no overlap in 10 days

Arctic Polar Cap:

60°N - 90°N



SPE NO. 47

13

18

17

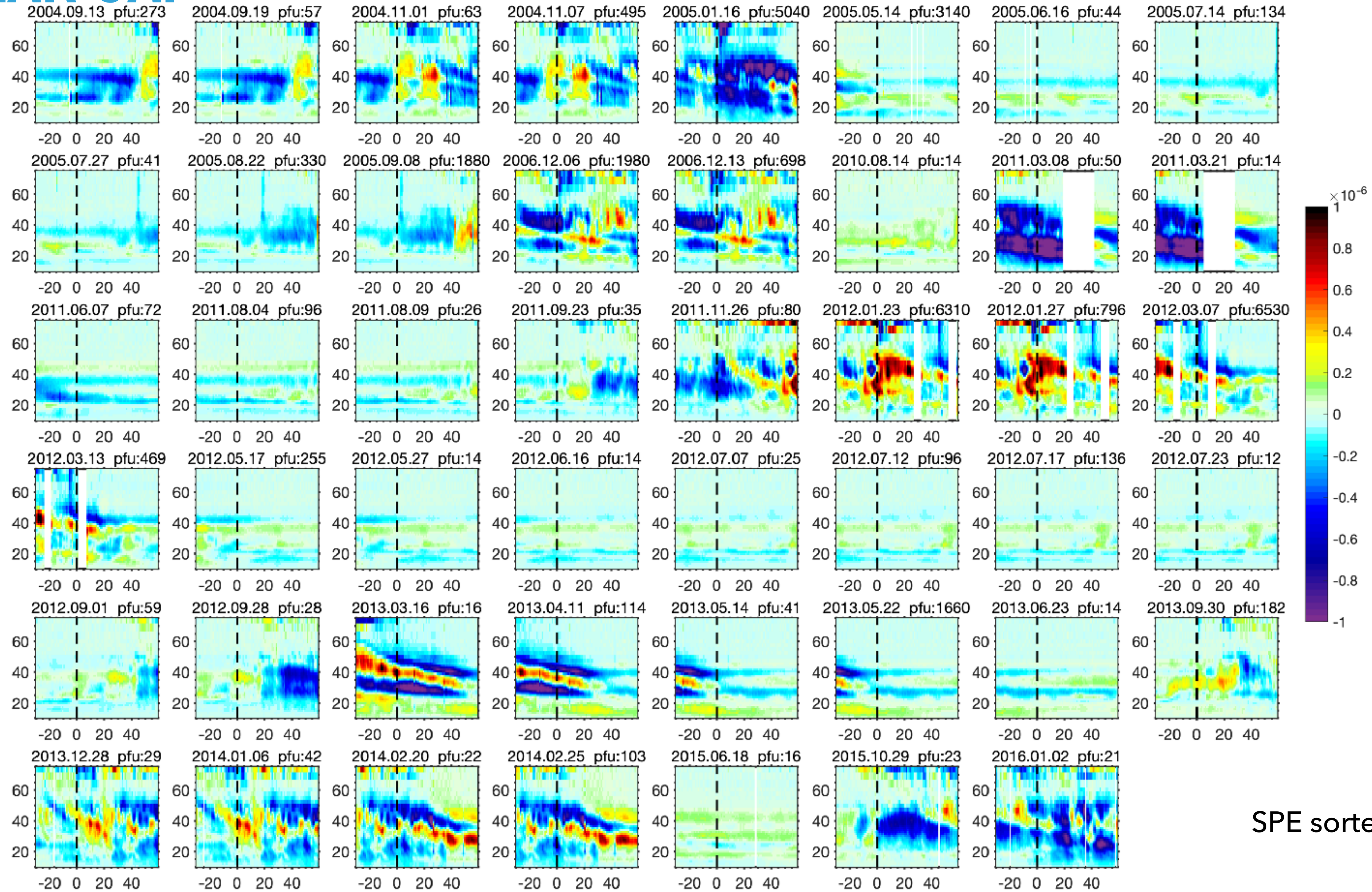
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7

No restriction

Energy > 50 pfu & no overlap in 10 days

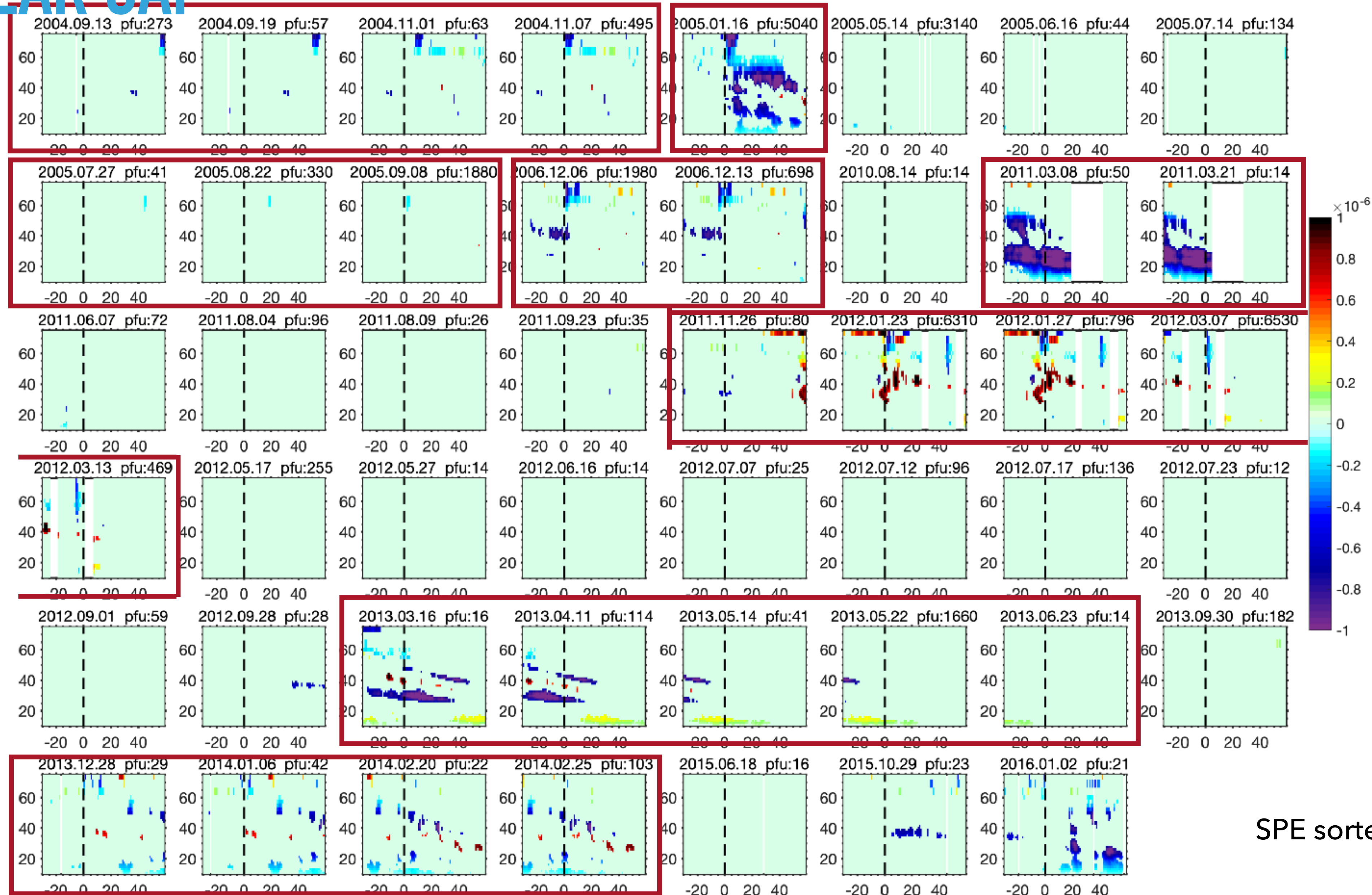
ARCTIC POLAR CAP



SPE sorted by date

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

ARCTIC POLAR CAP

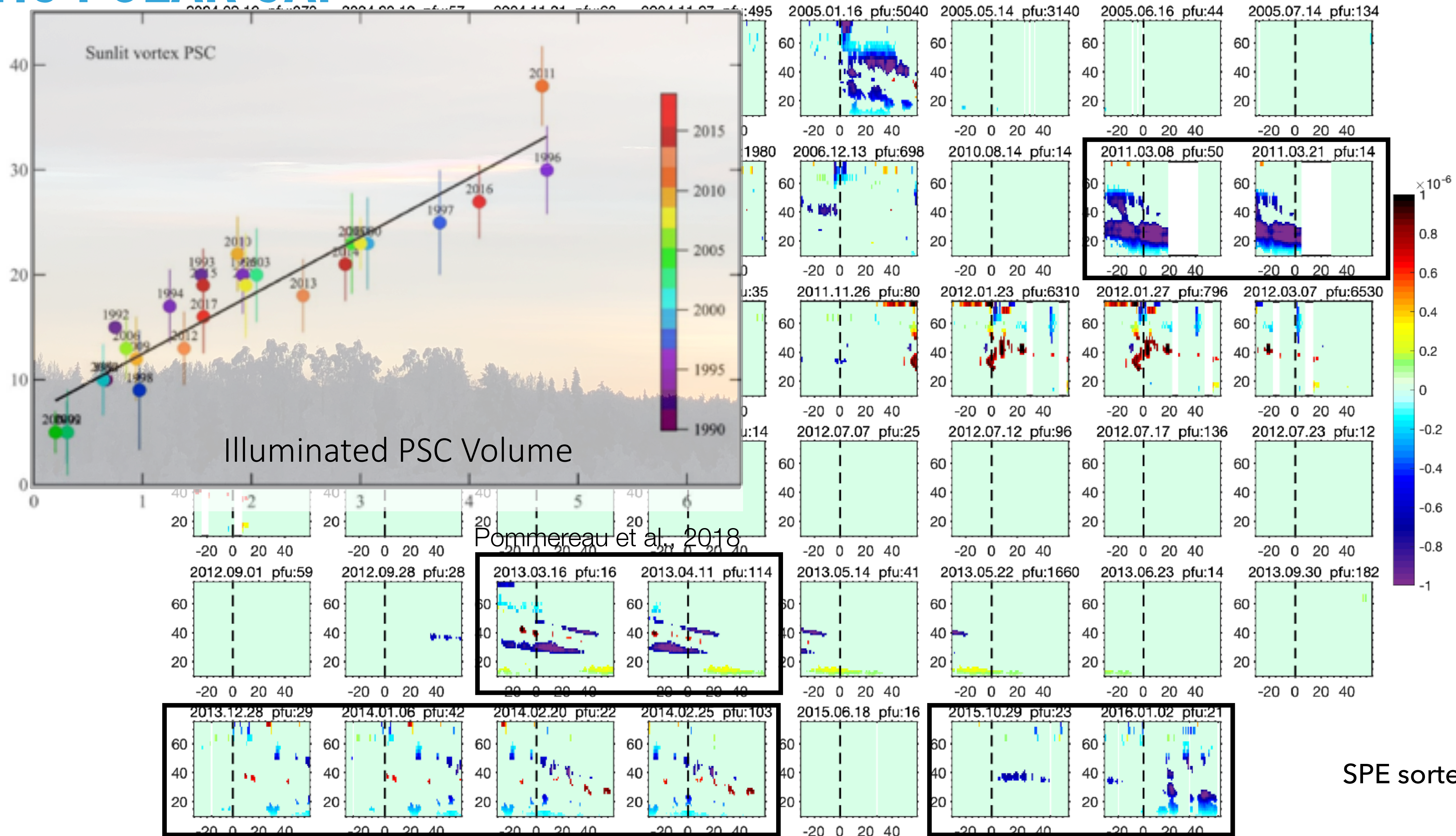


SPE sorted by date

95% confidence

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

ARCTIC POLAR CAP



Illuminated PSC Volume

Pommereau et al., 2018

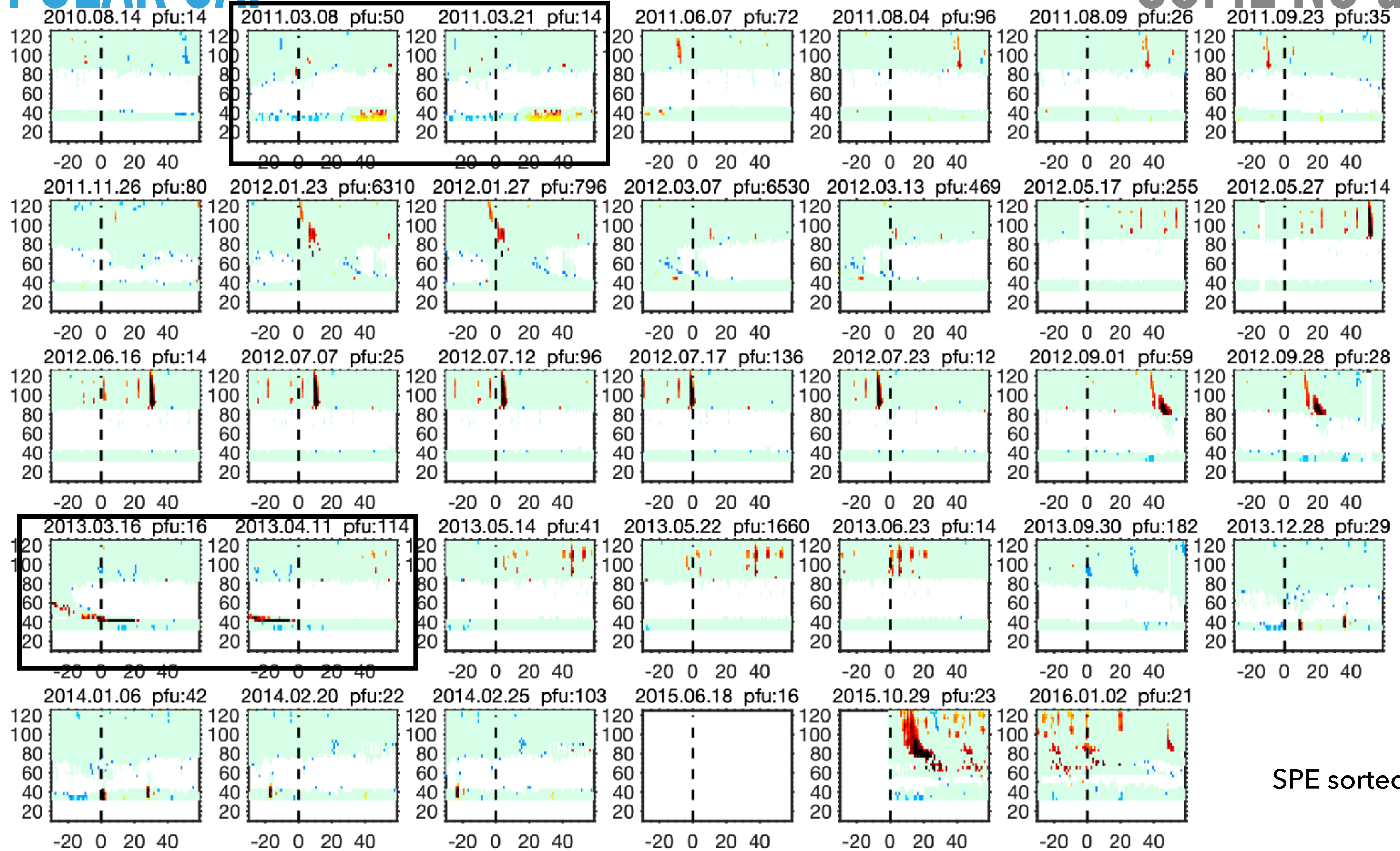
SPE sorted by date

95% confidence

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

ARCTIC POLAR CAP

SOFIE NO data !

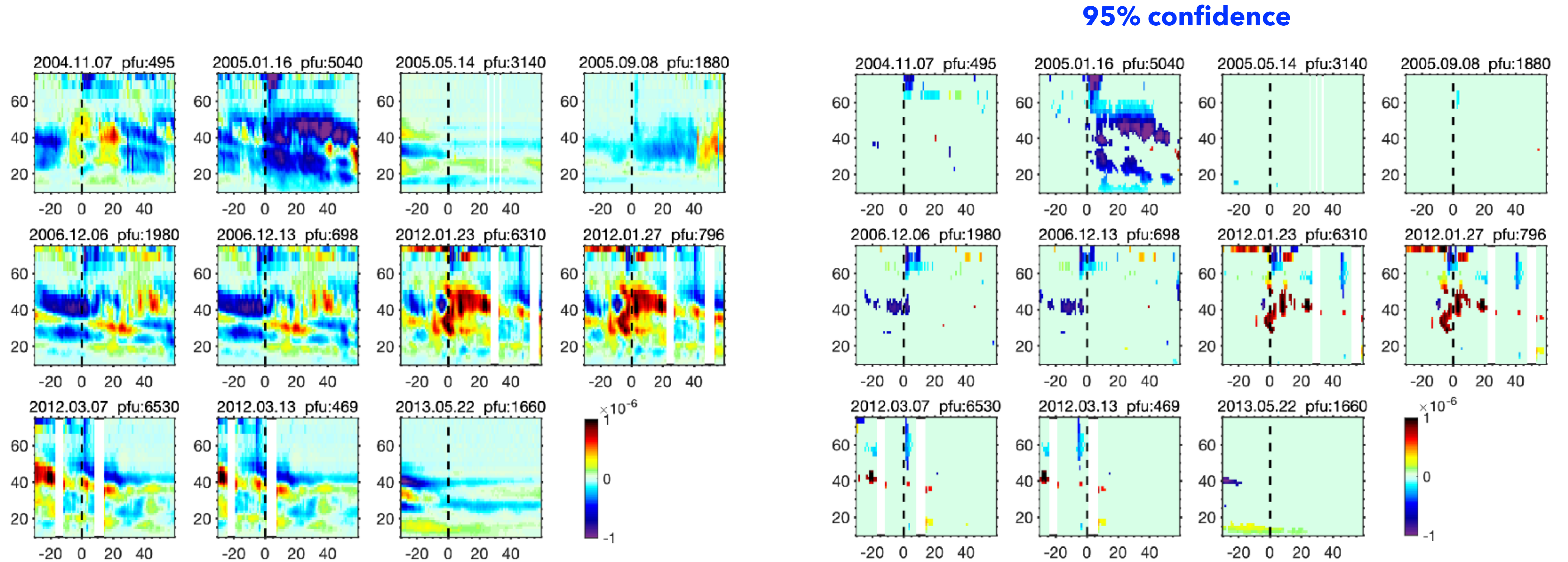


SPE sorted by date

95% confidence

Daily SOFIE NO observation (ND)-Daily climatology / Daily climatology

ARCTIC POLAR CAP



Events with pfu > 400

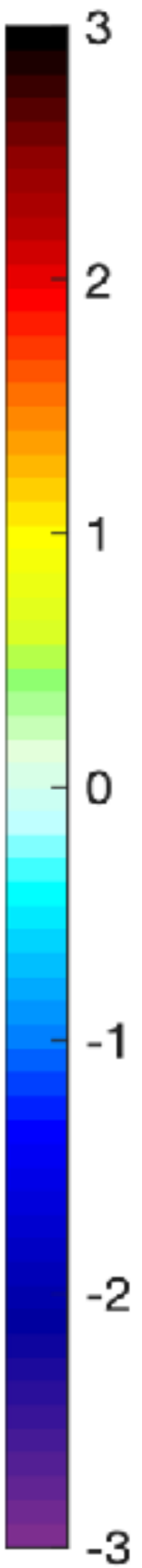
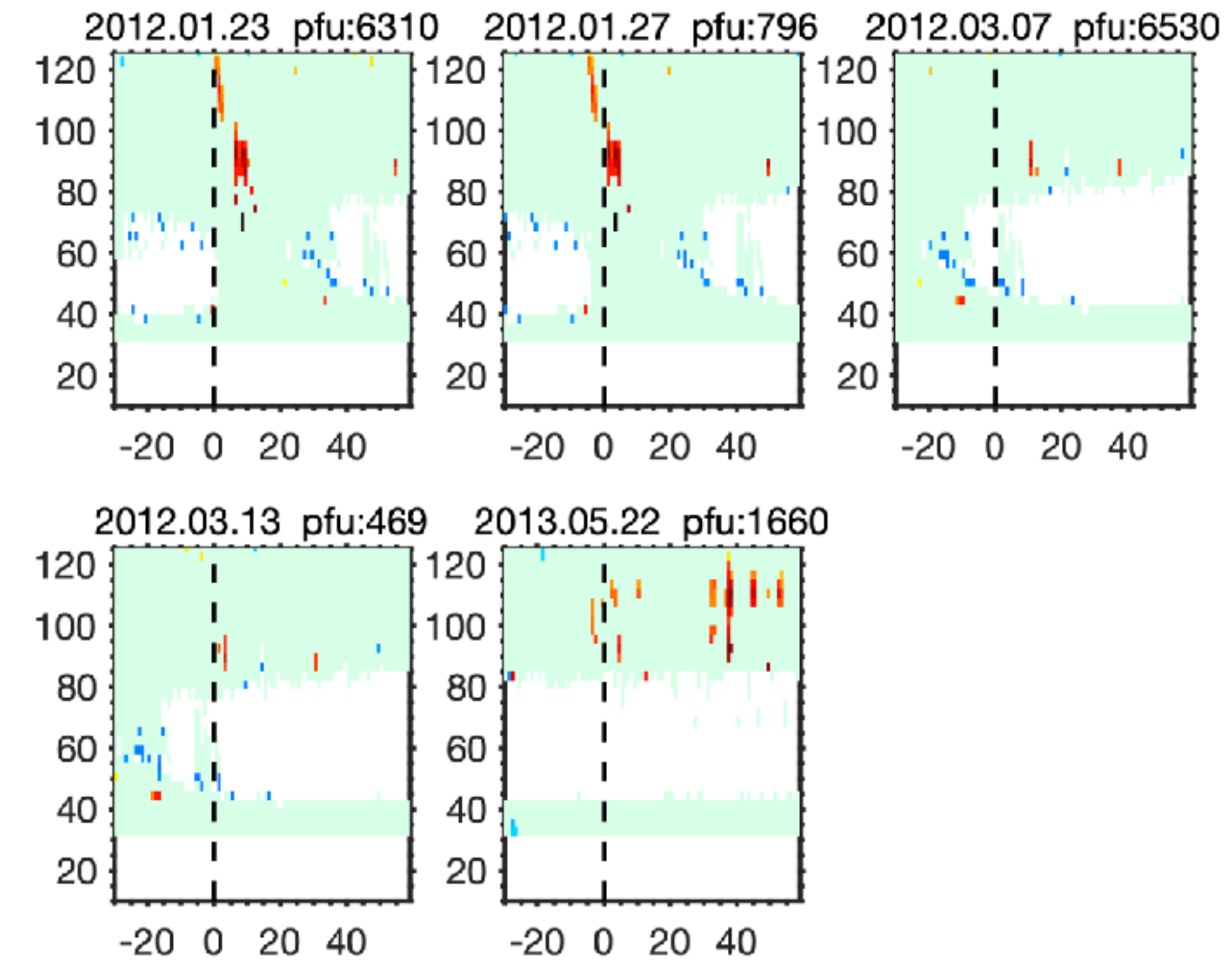
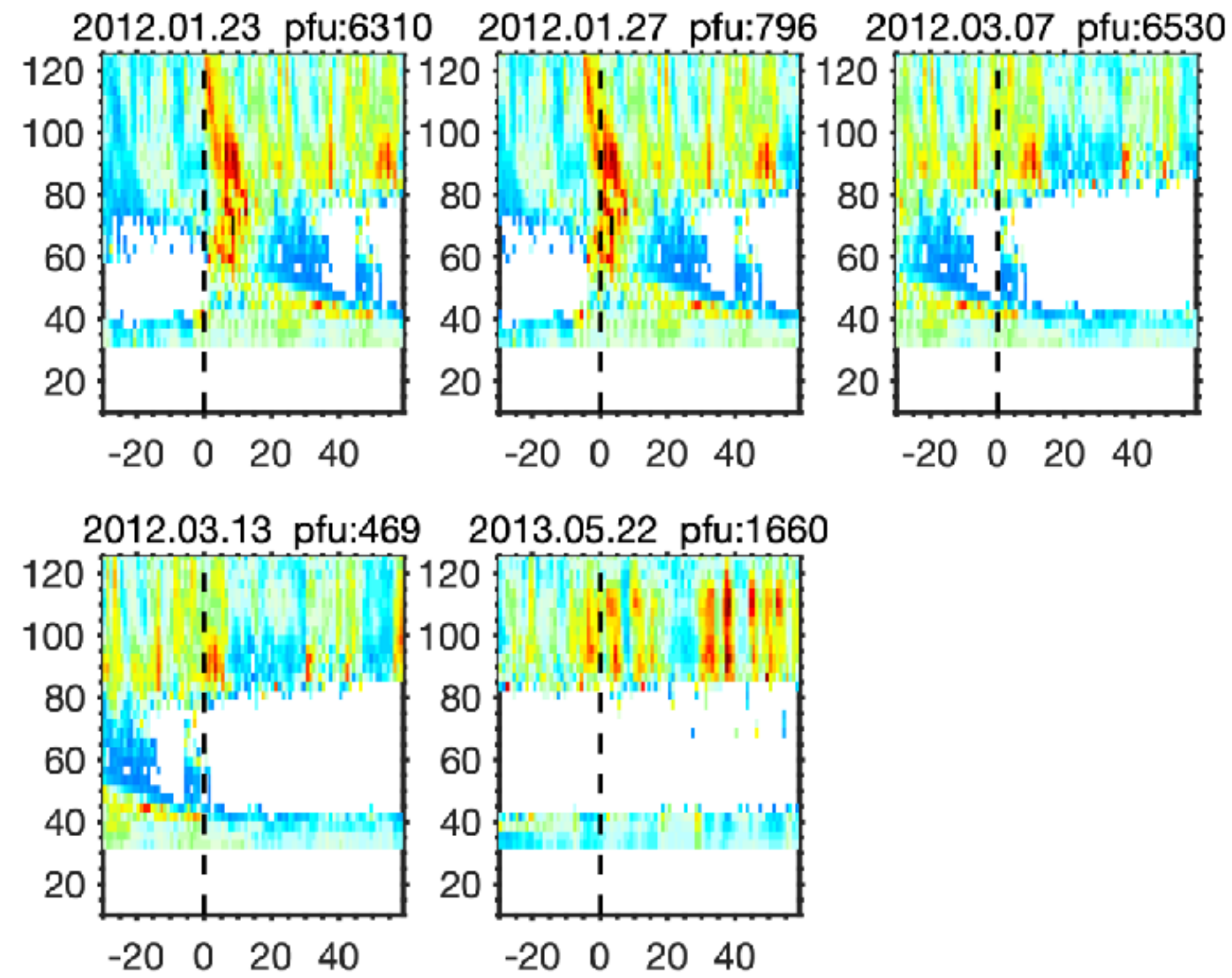
SPE sorted by date

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

ARCTIC POLAR CAP

SOFIE NO data !

95% confidence



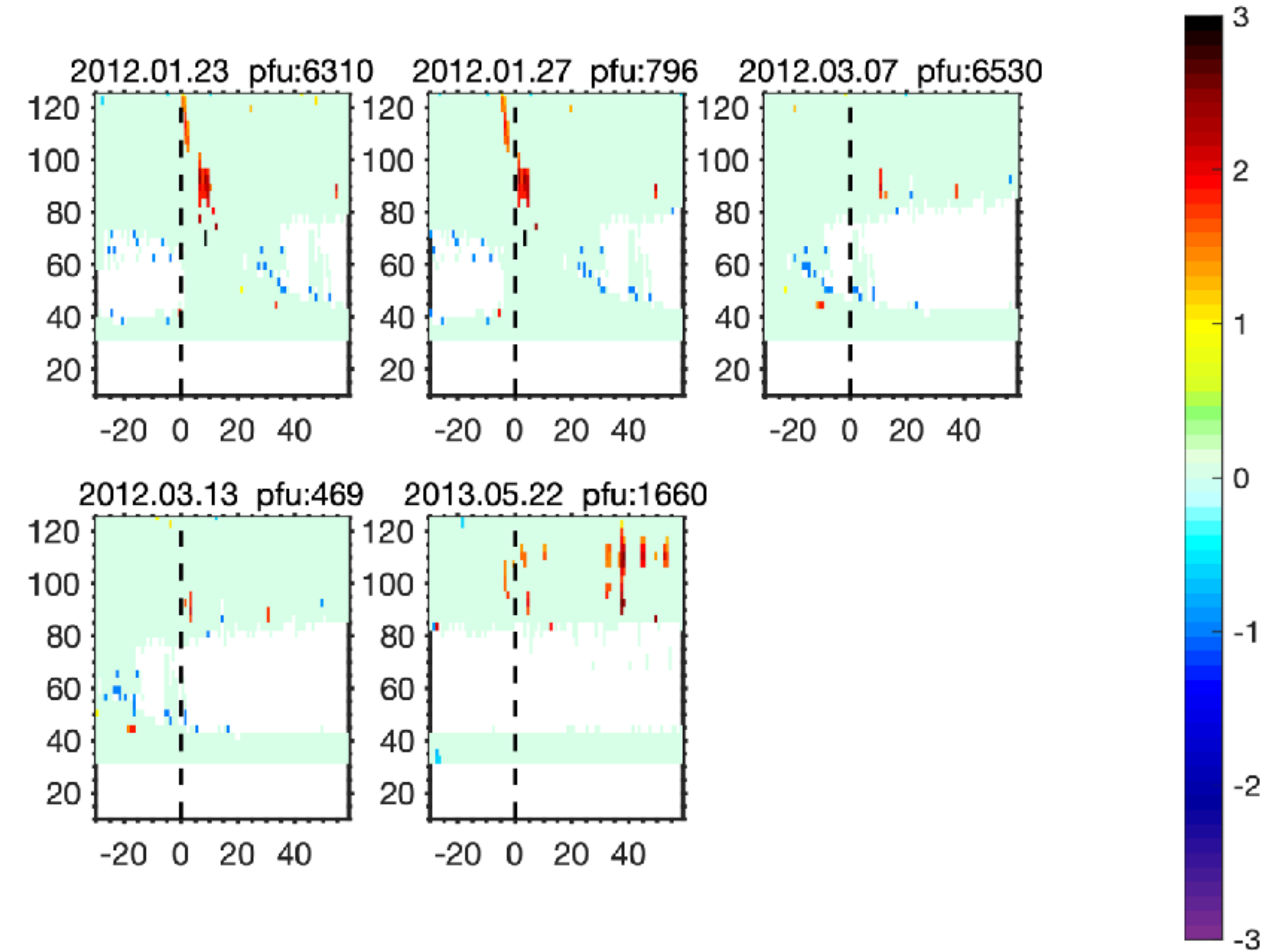
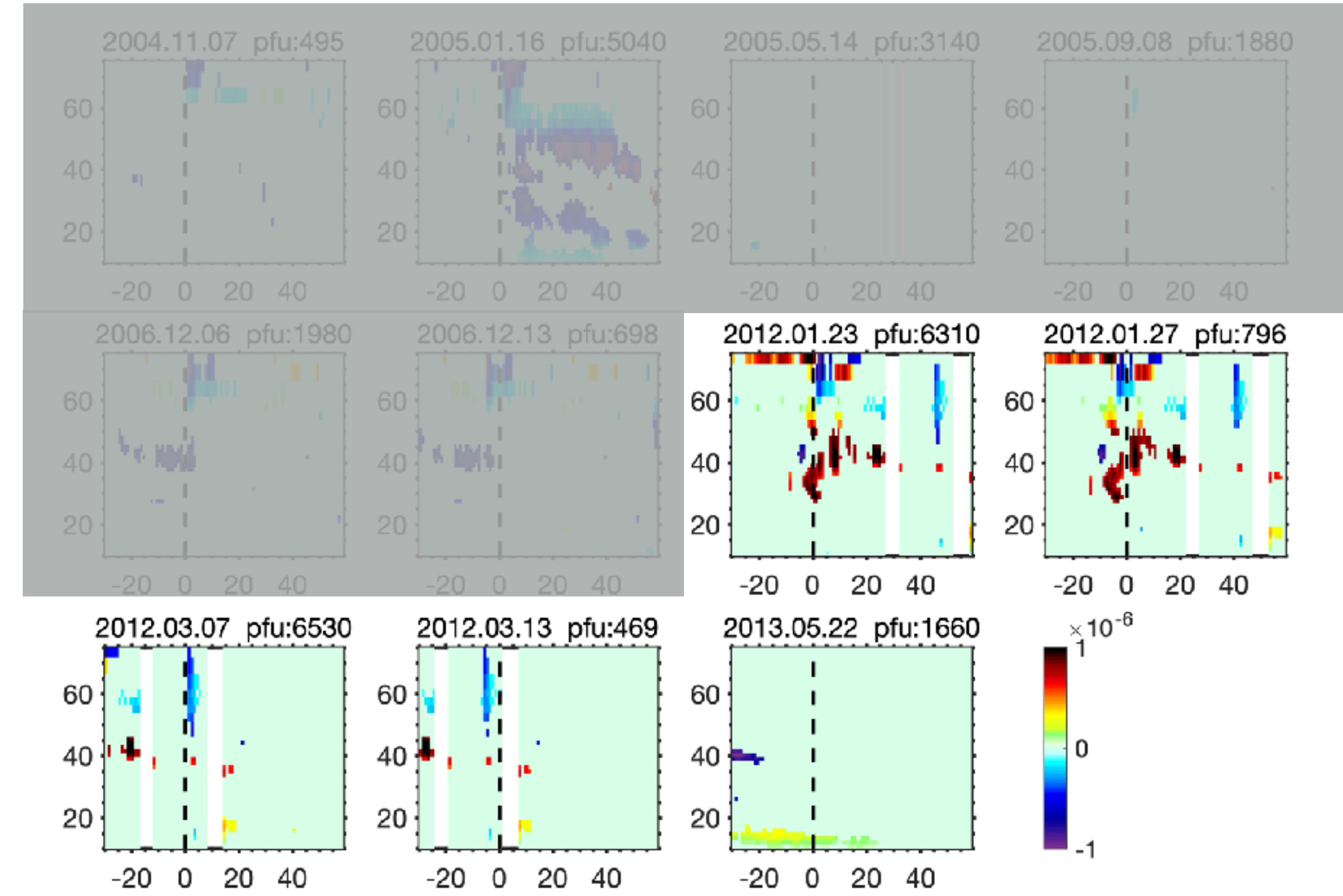
Events with pfu>400

SPE sorted by date

ARCTIC POLAR CAP

MLS ozone

SOFIE NO

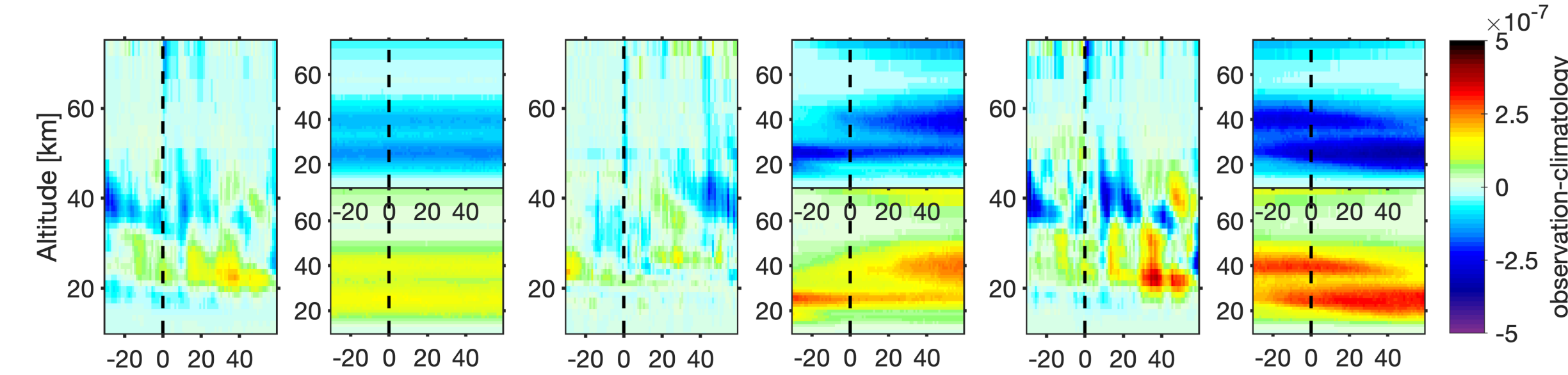
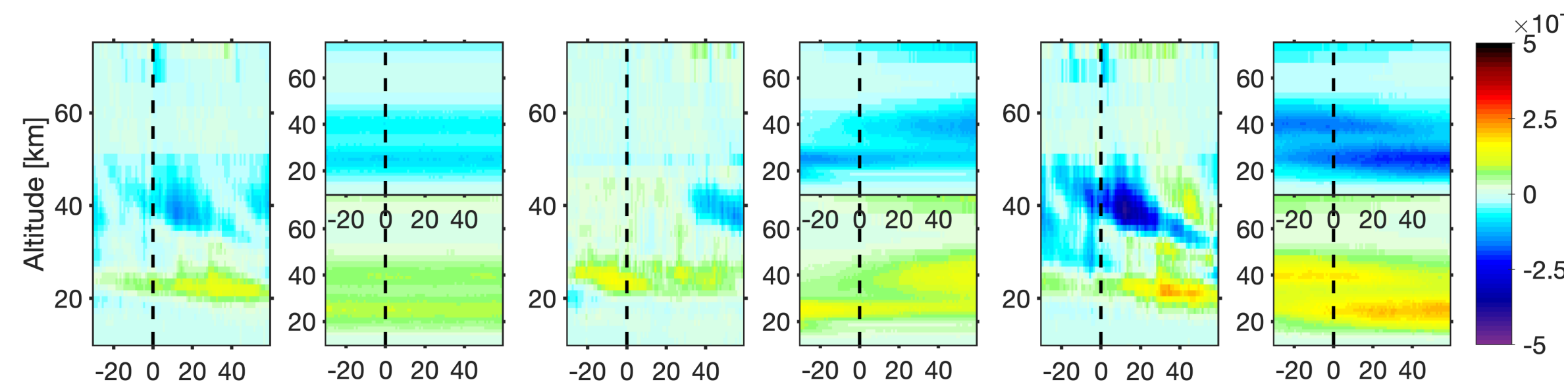
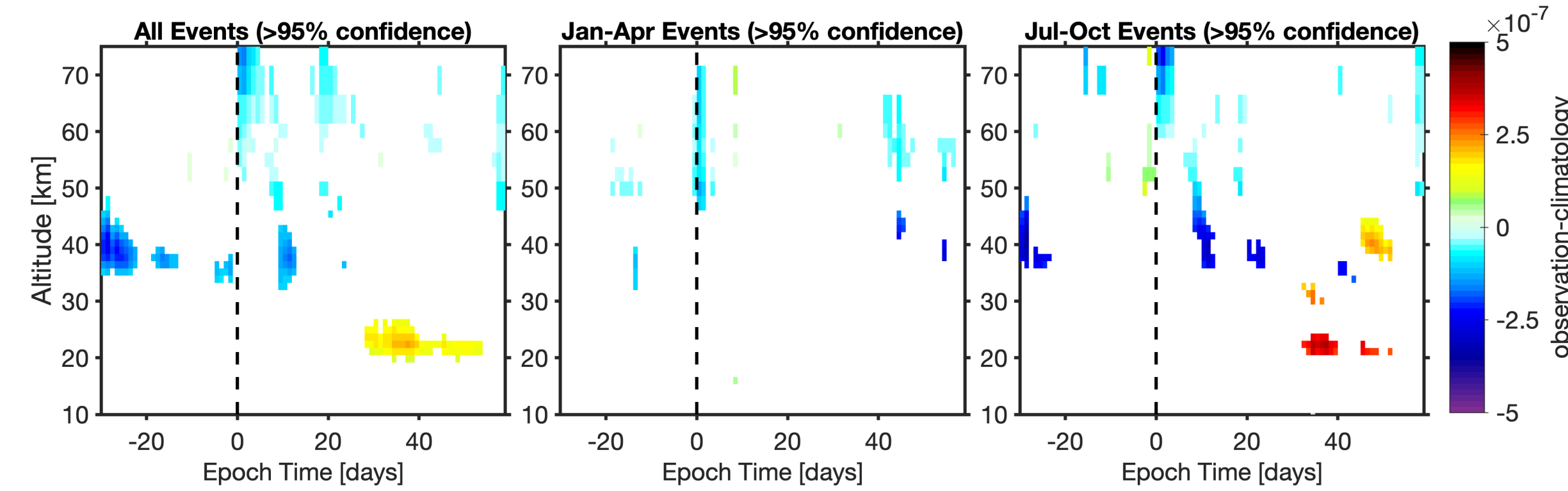
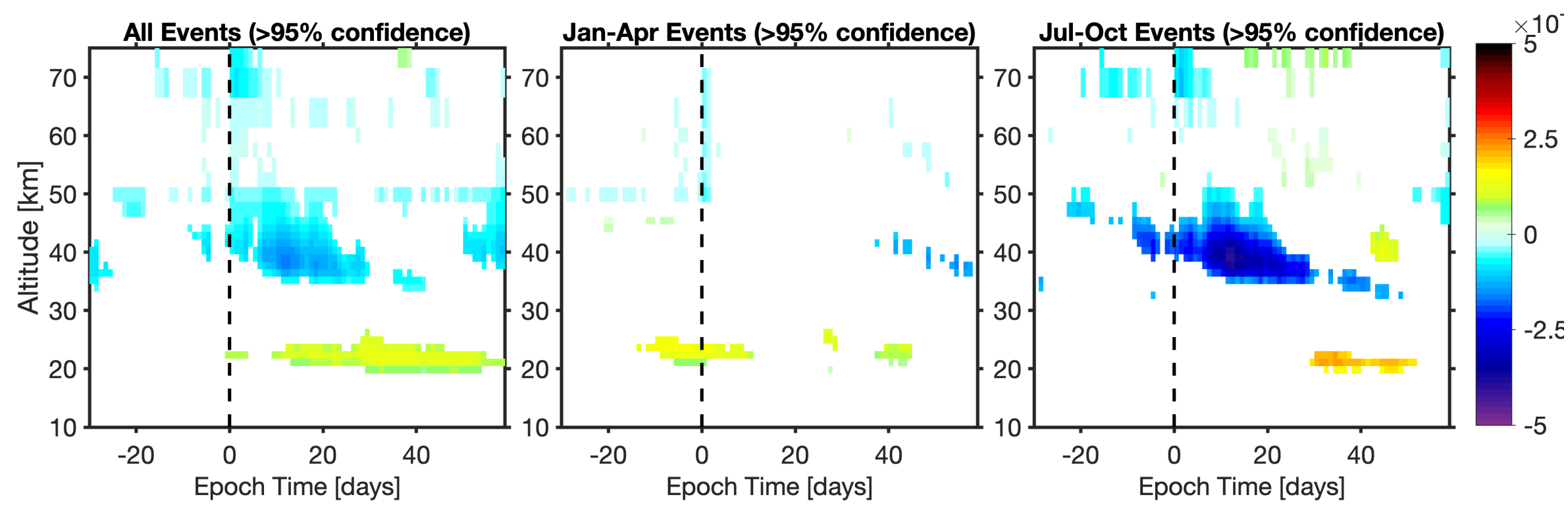


Events with pfu>400

SPE sorted by date

Antarctic Polar Cap:

60°S - 90°S



SPE NO. 47

13

18

17

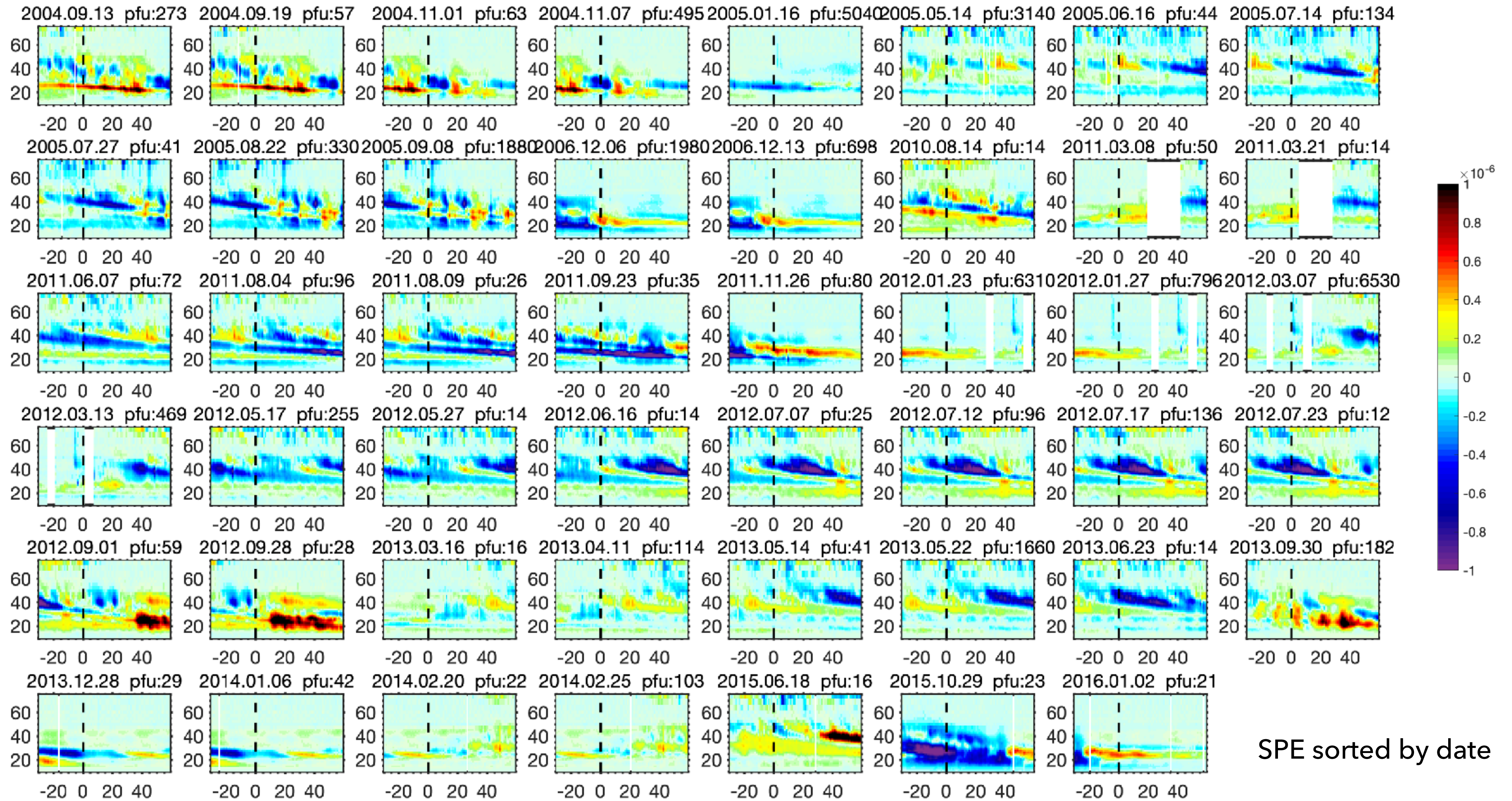
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7

No restriction

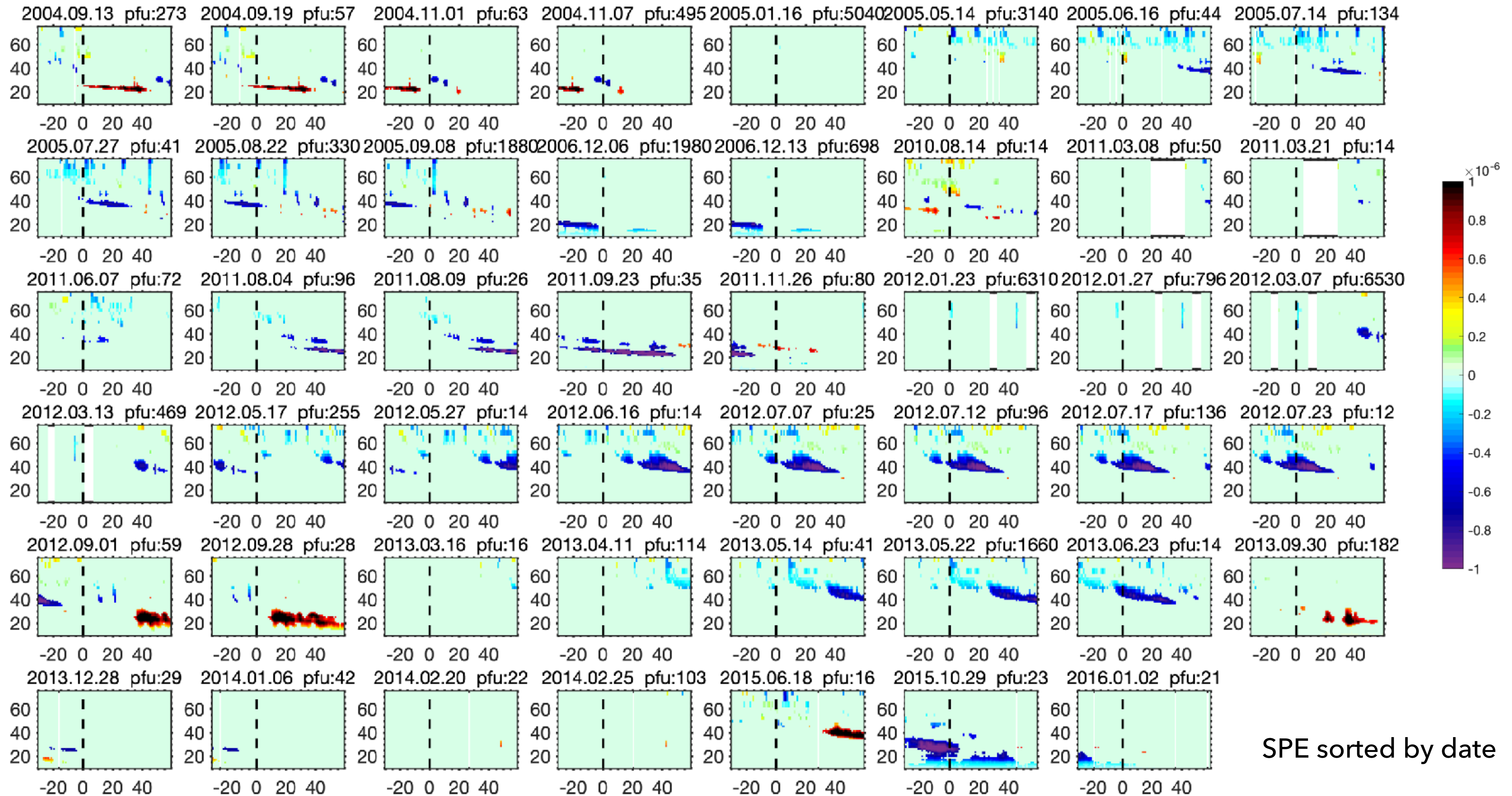
Energy > 50 pfu & no overlap in 10 days

ANTARCTIC POLAR CAP



Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

ANTARCTIC POLAR CAP



Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

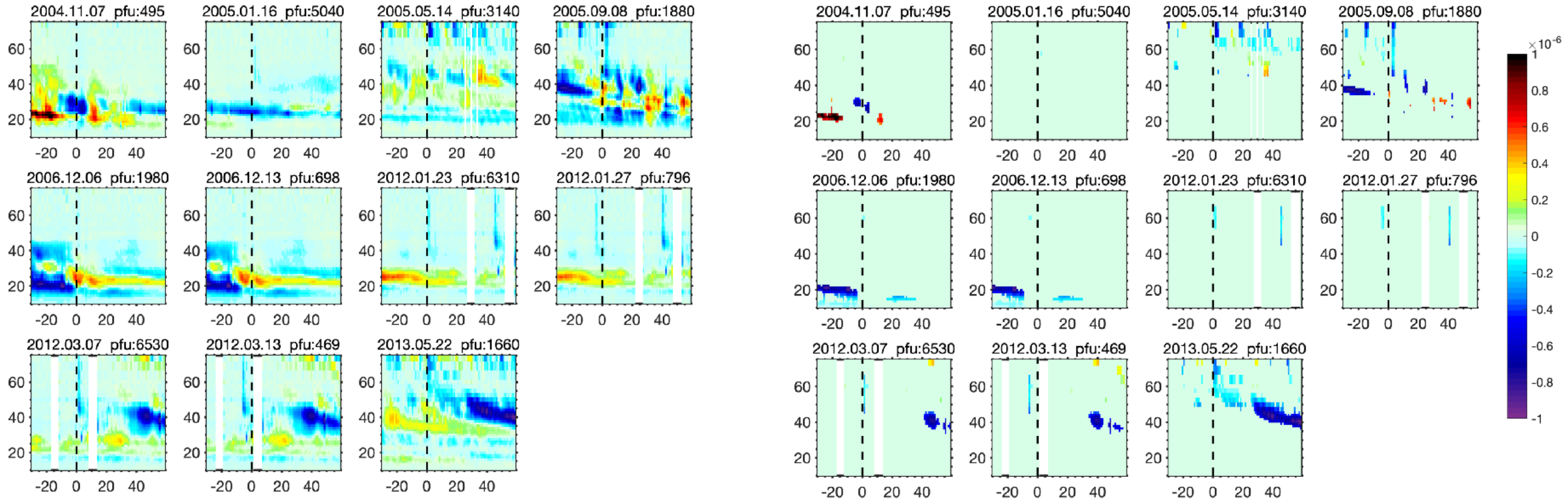
95% confidence

ANTARCTIC POLAR CAP

Superposed epoch

Superposed epoch

95% confidence

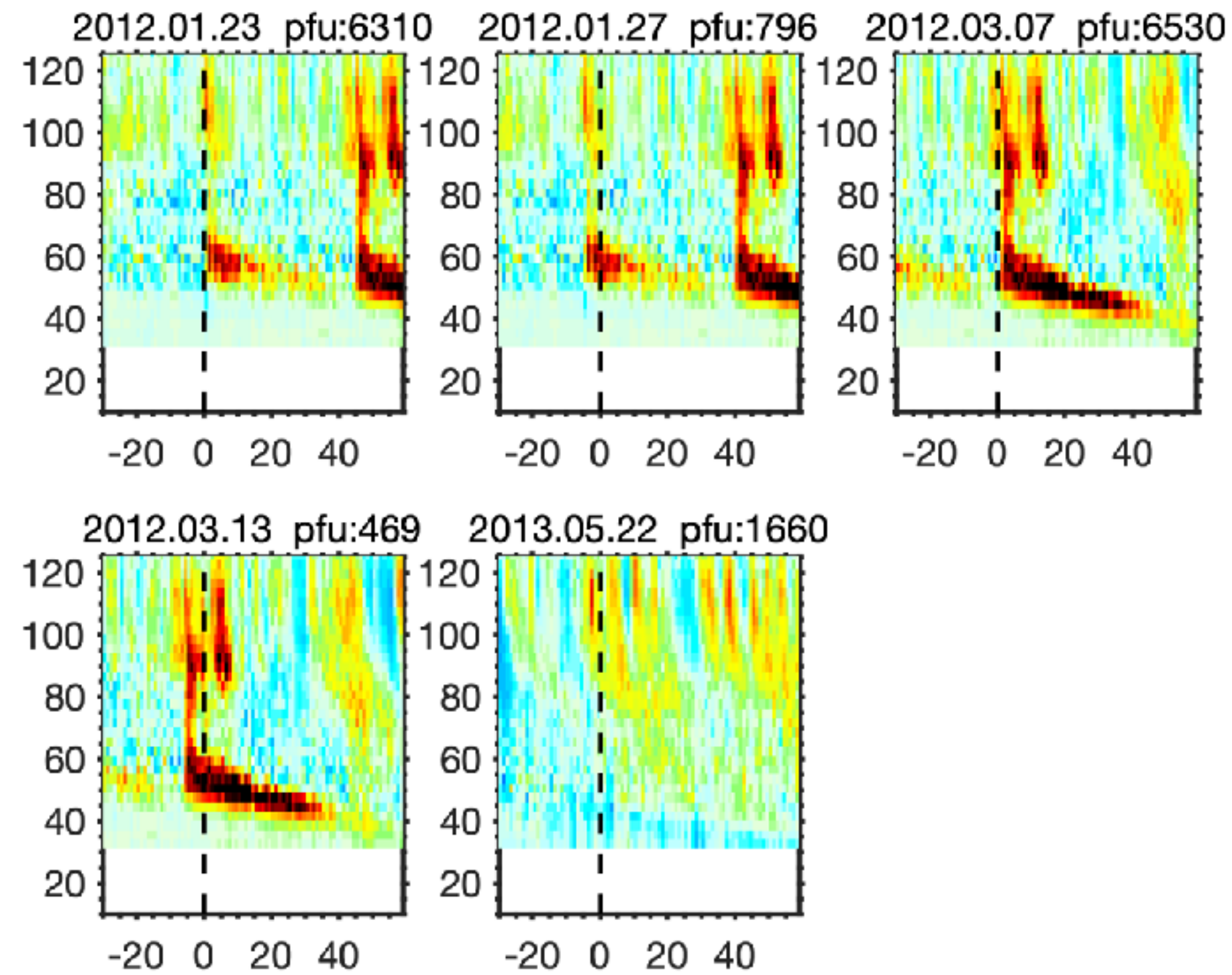


Events with pfu > 400

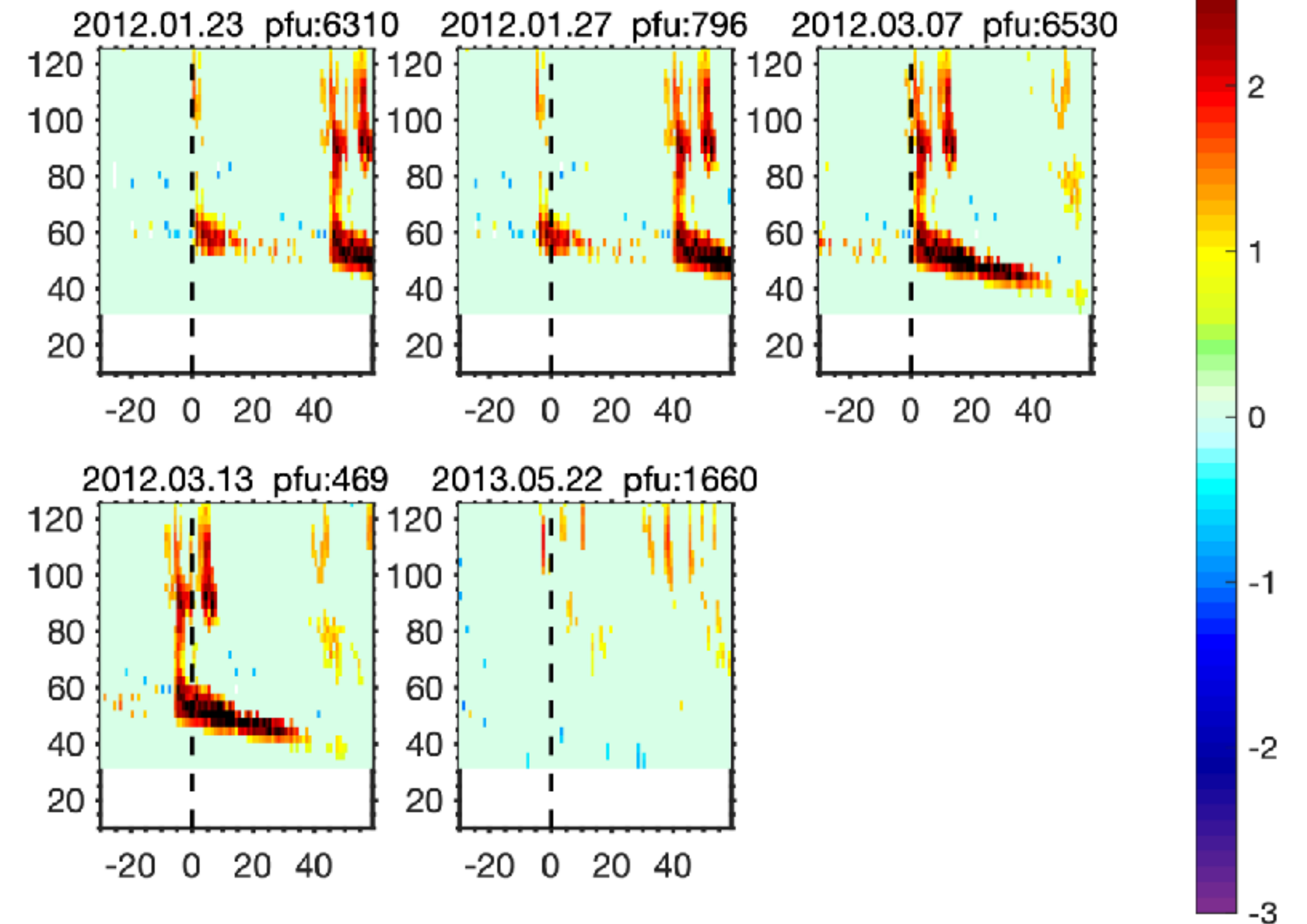
SPE sorted by date

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

95% confidence

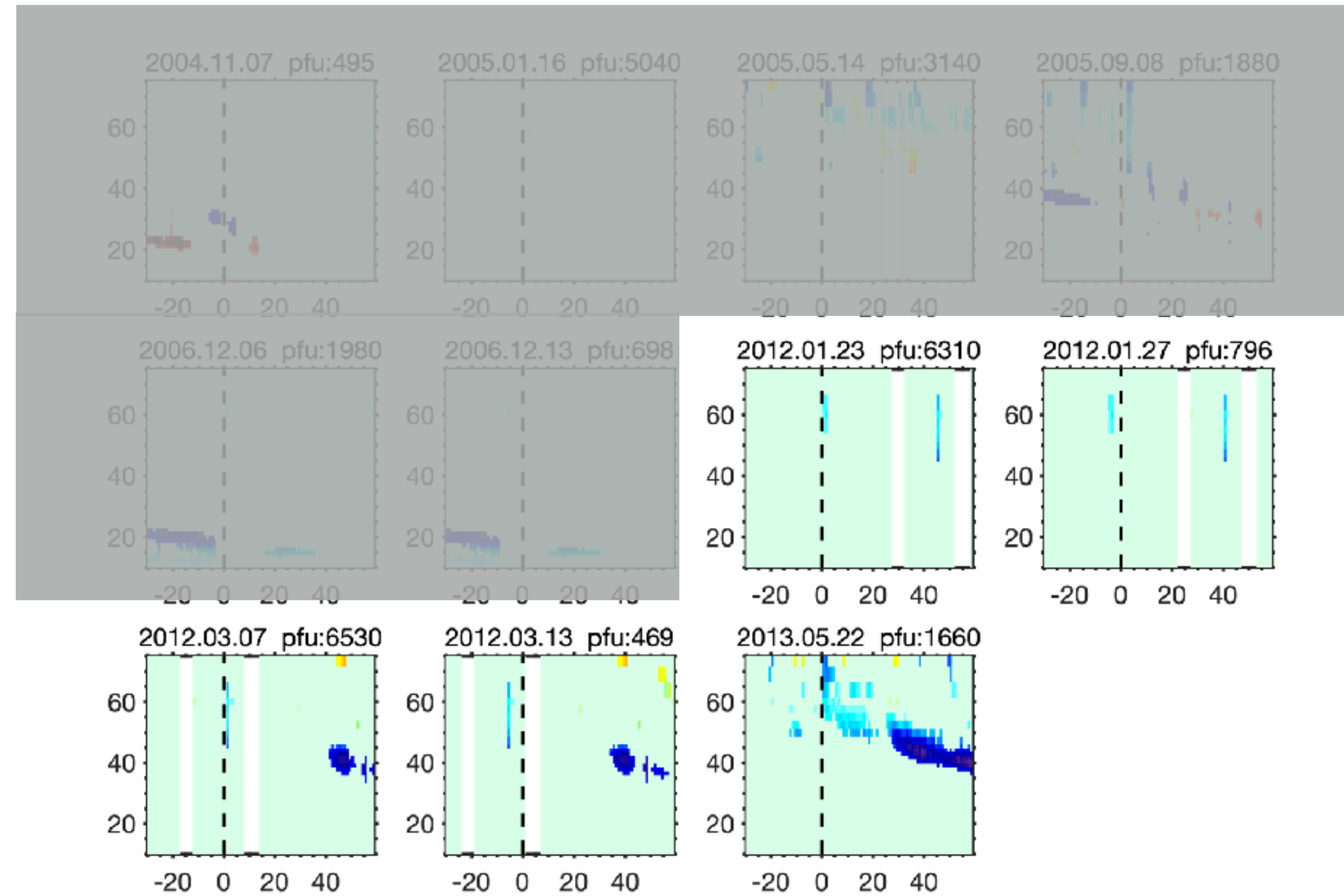


Events with pfu>400



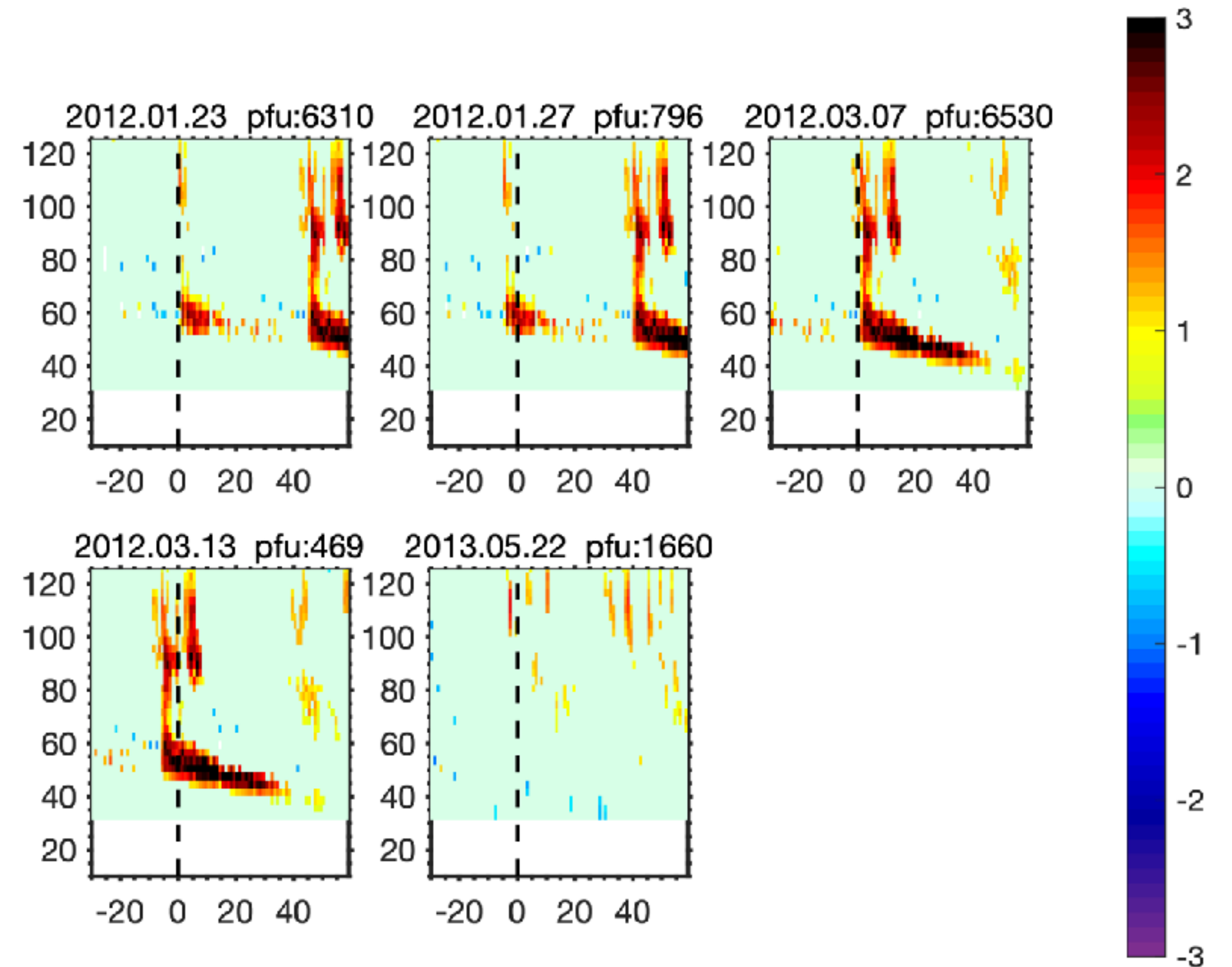
SPE sorted by date

ARCTIC POLAR CAP



Events with pfu>400

95% confidence

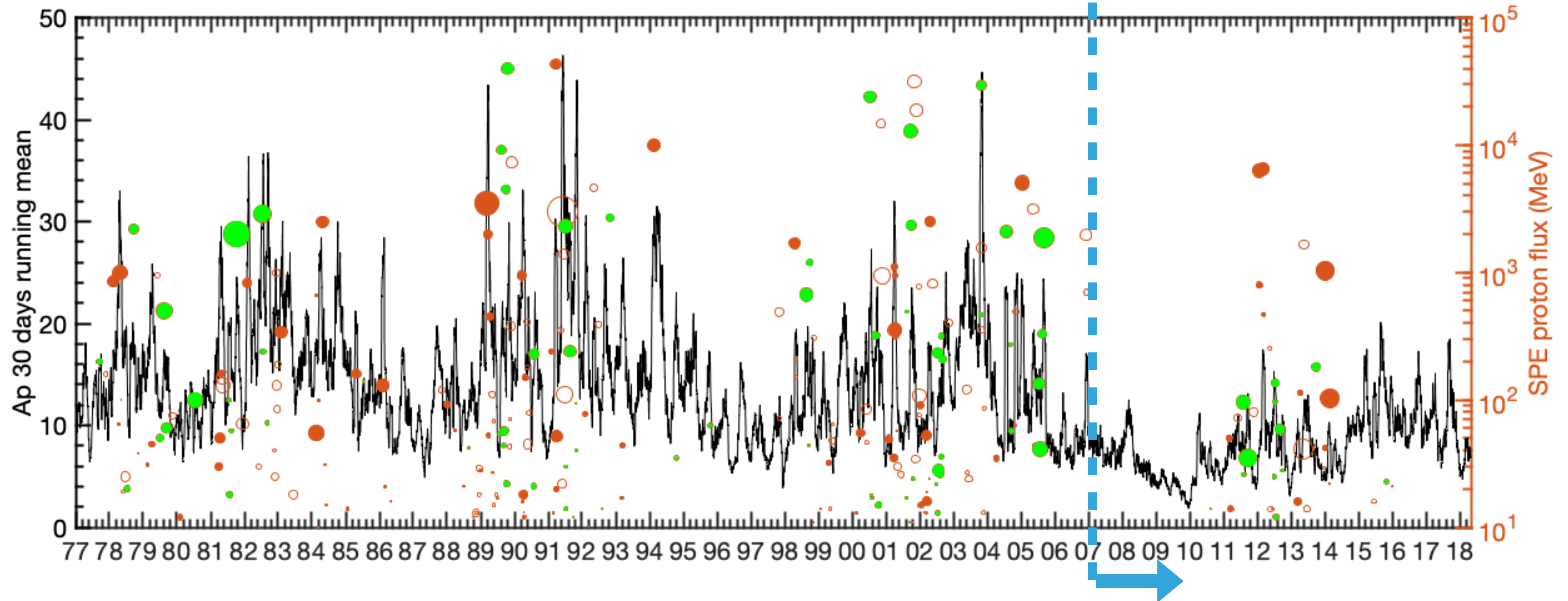


SPE sorted by date

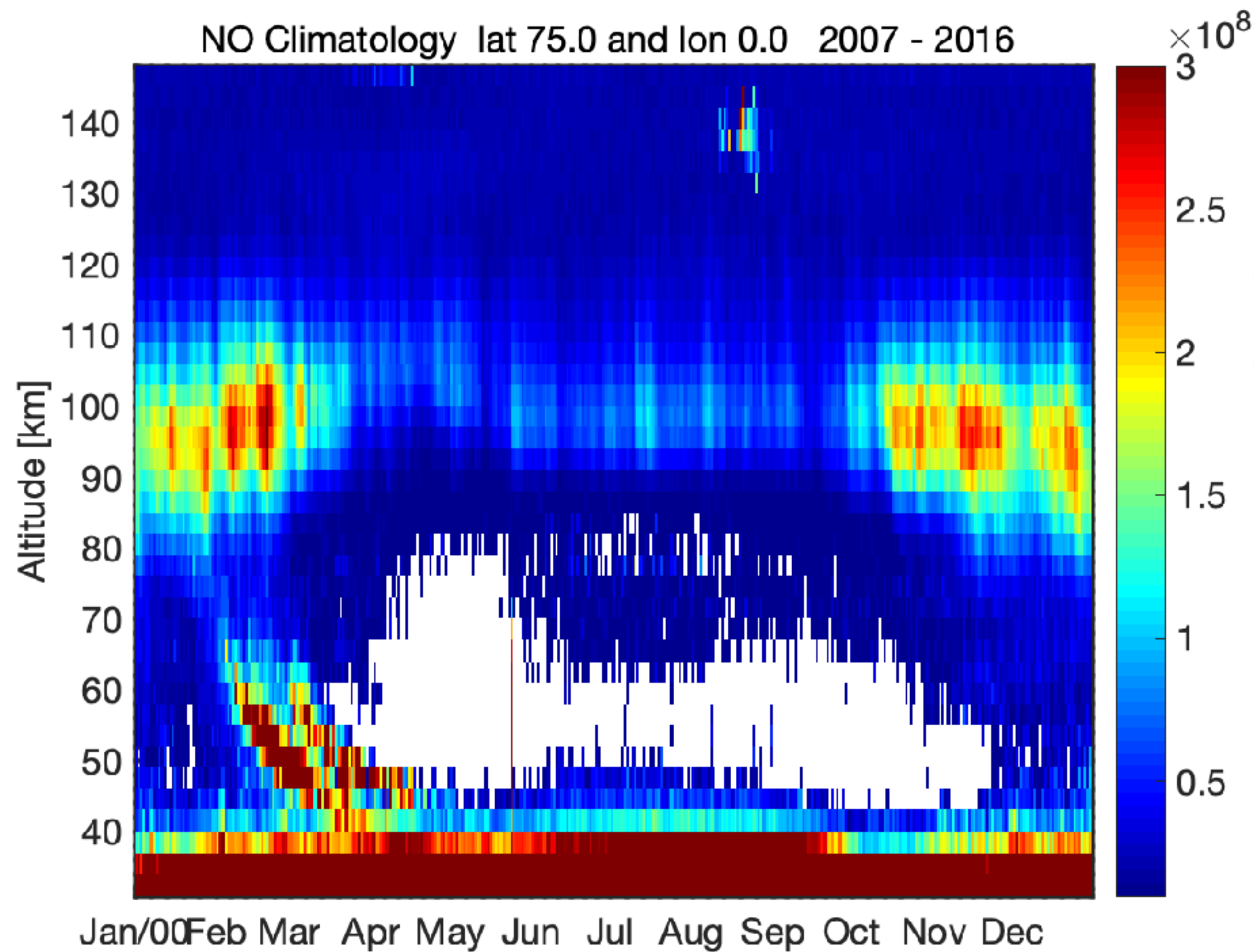
NUMBER OF SPE DURING SOFIE OPERATIONAL TIME

● : Winter case ● : Summer case

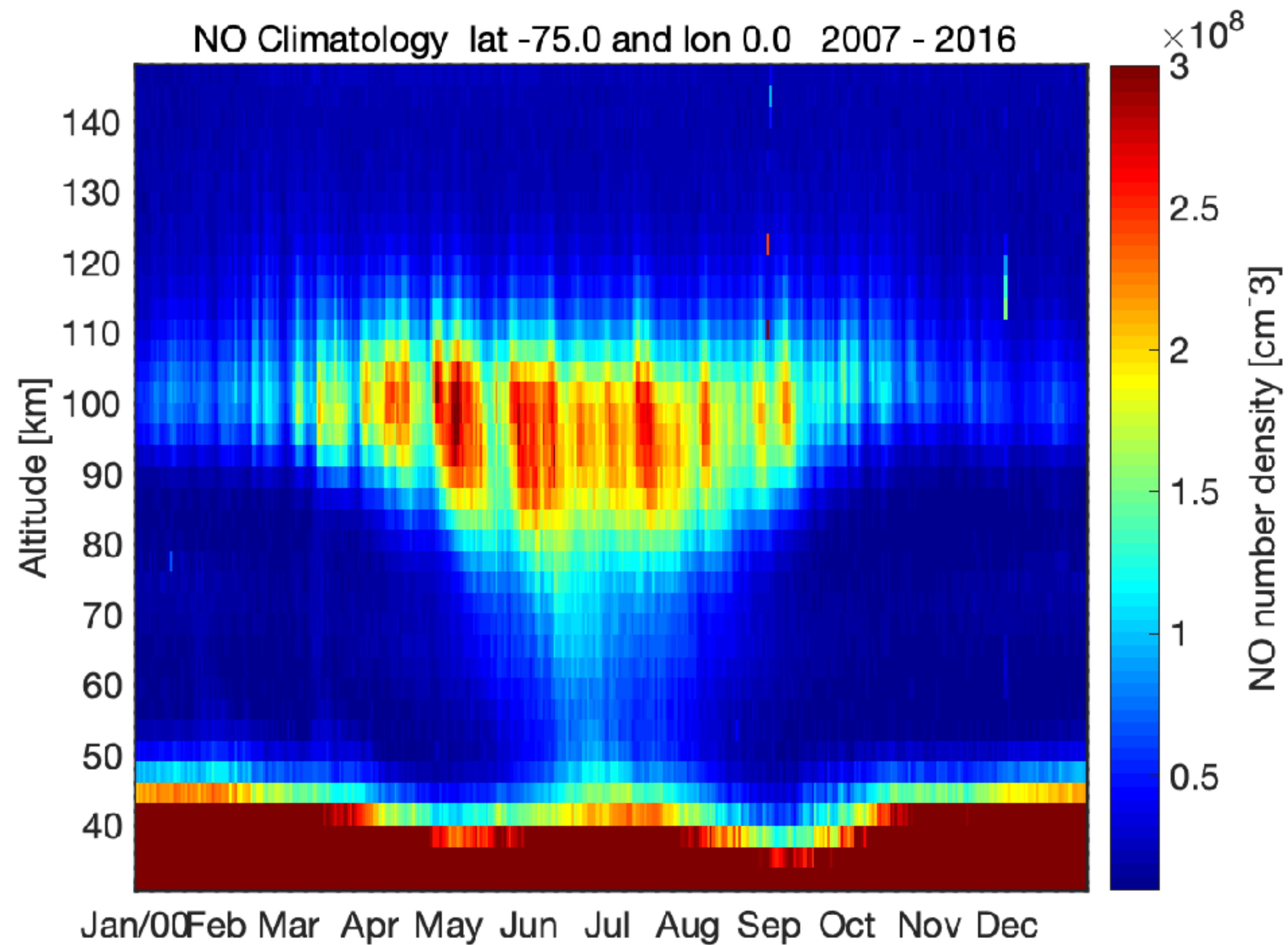
Size: duration of SPEs



NO Climatology lat 75.0 and lon 0.0 2007 - 2016

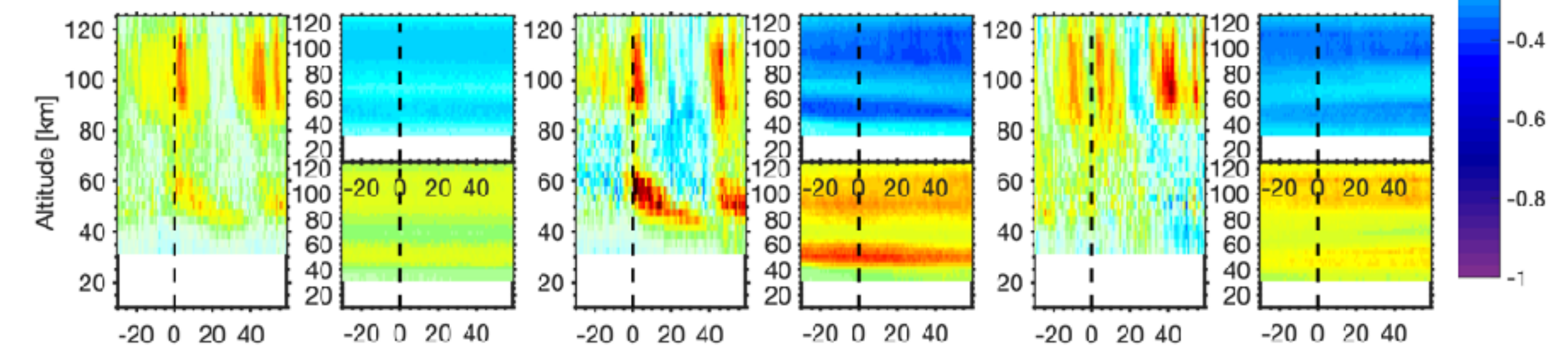
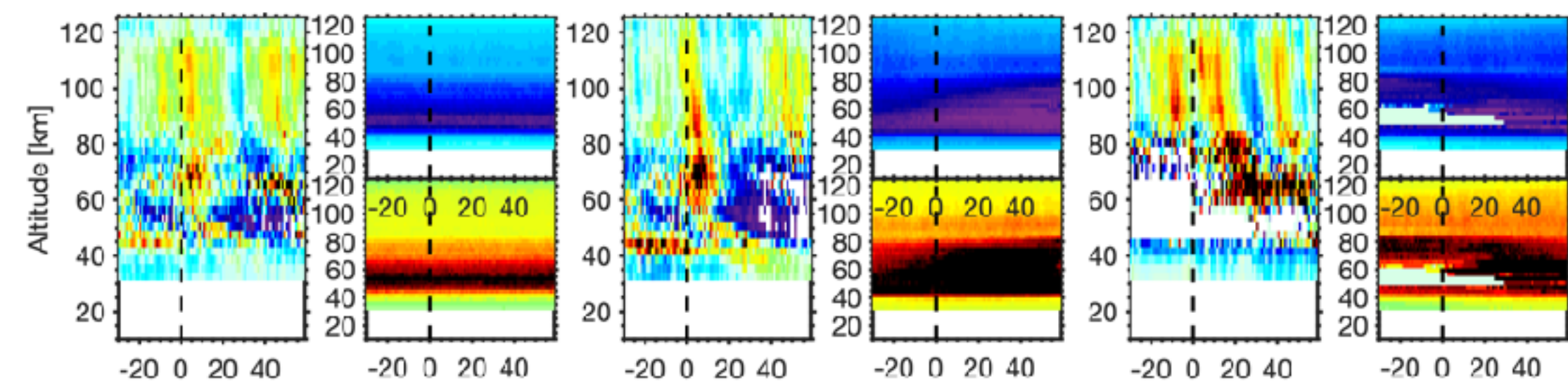
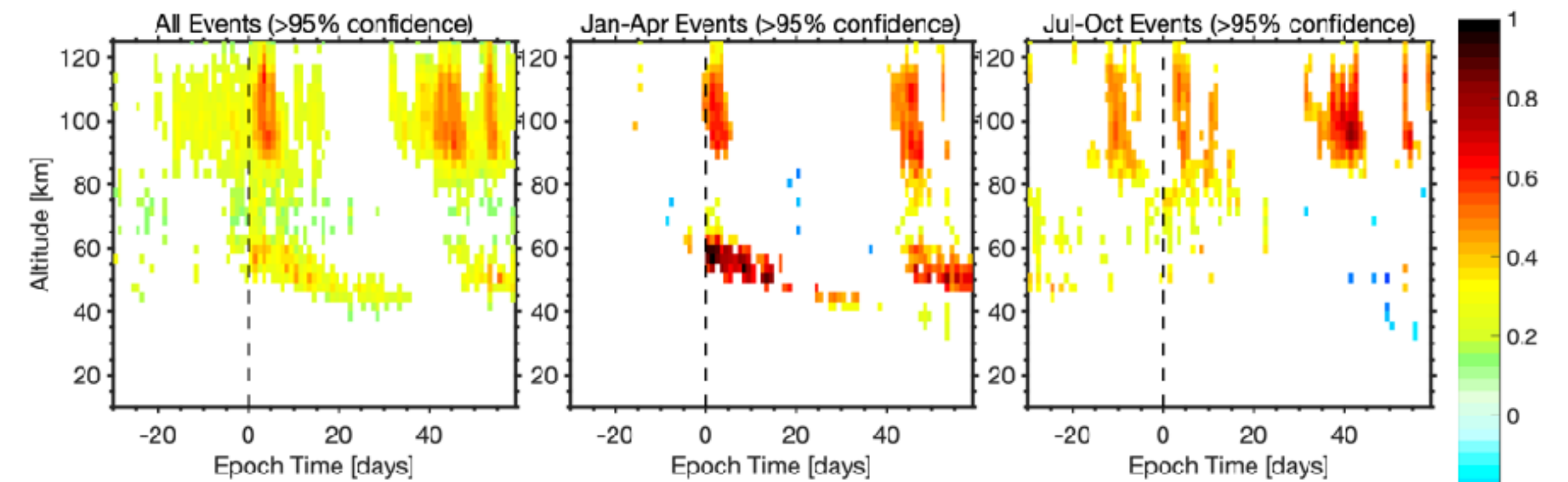
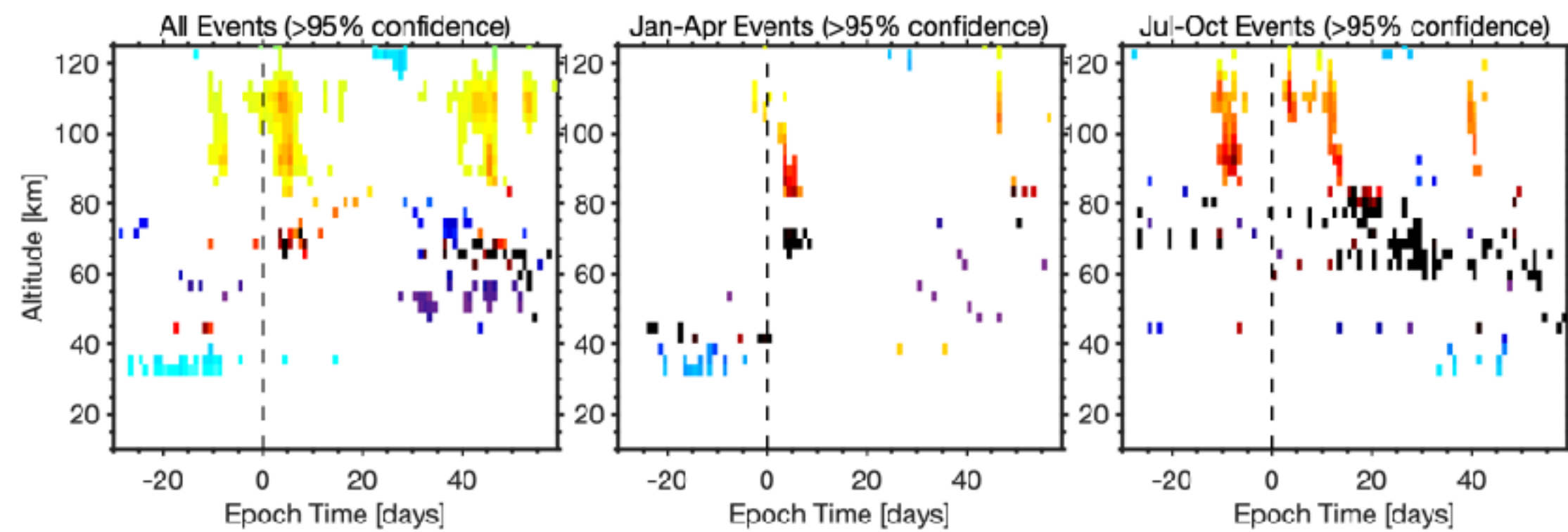


NO Climatology lat -75.0 and lon 0.0 2007 - 2016



Arctic Polar Cap NO:

Antarctic Polar Cap NO:



SPE NO. 34

12

12

No restriction

34

12

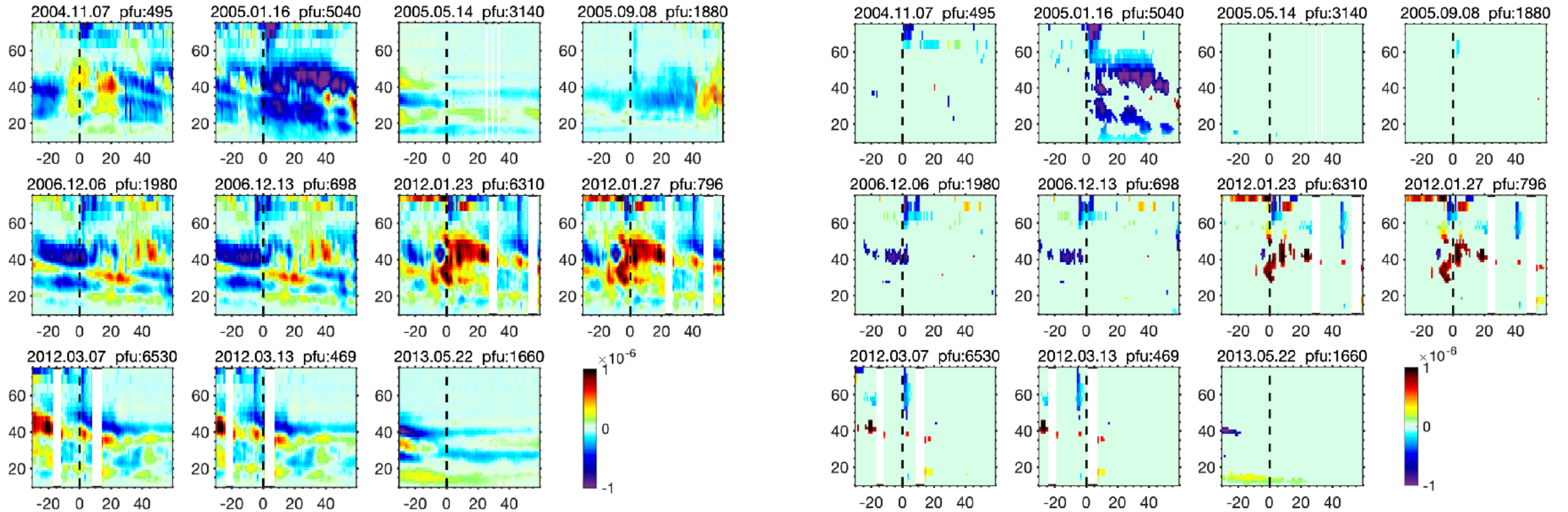
12

No restriction

Thank you

ARCTIC POLAR CAP

95% confidence

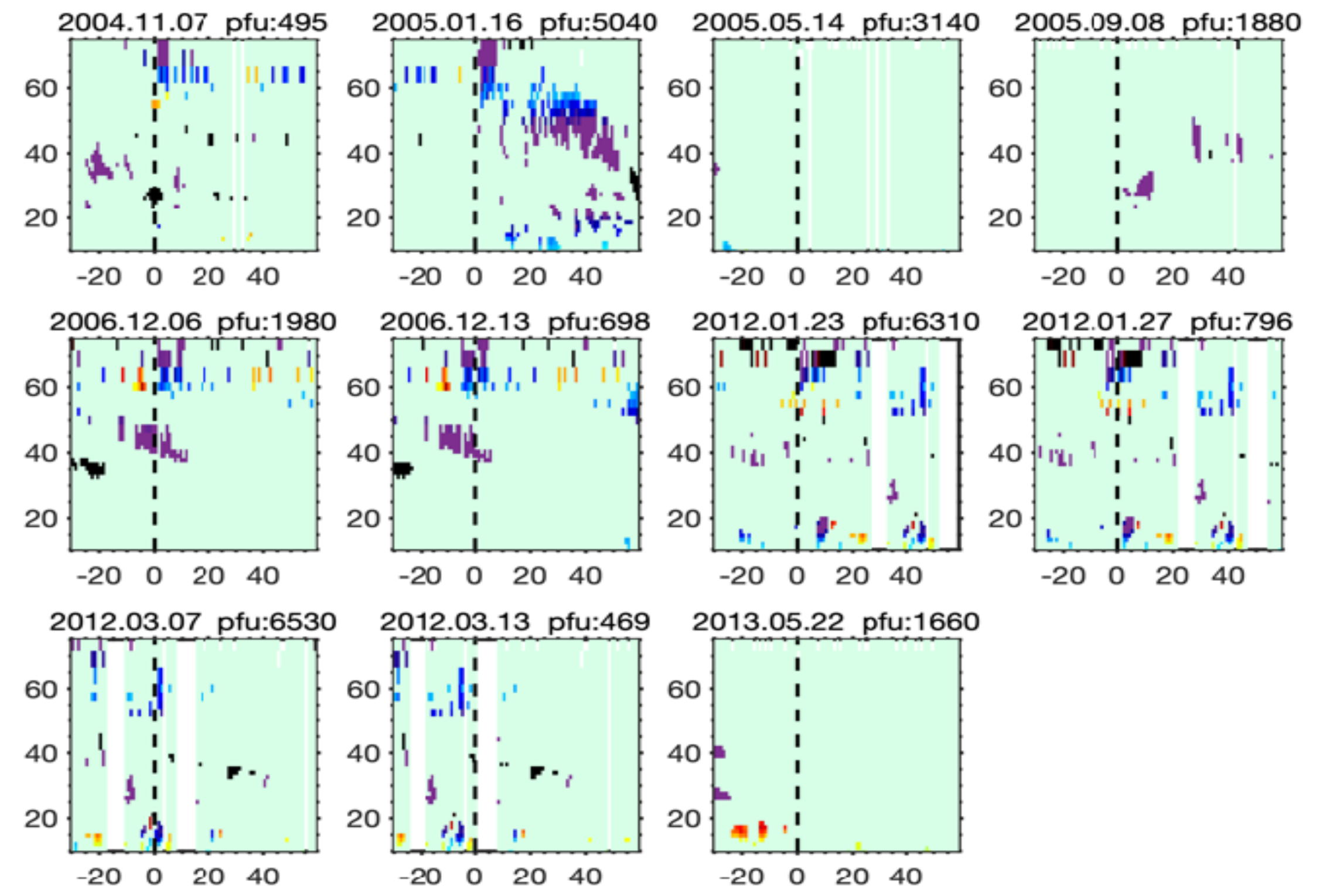
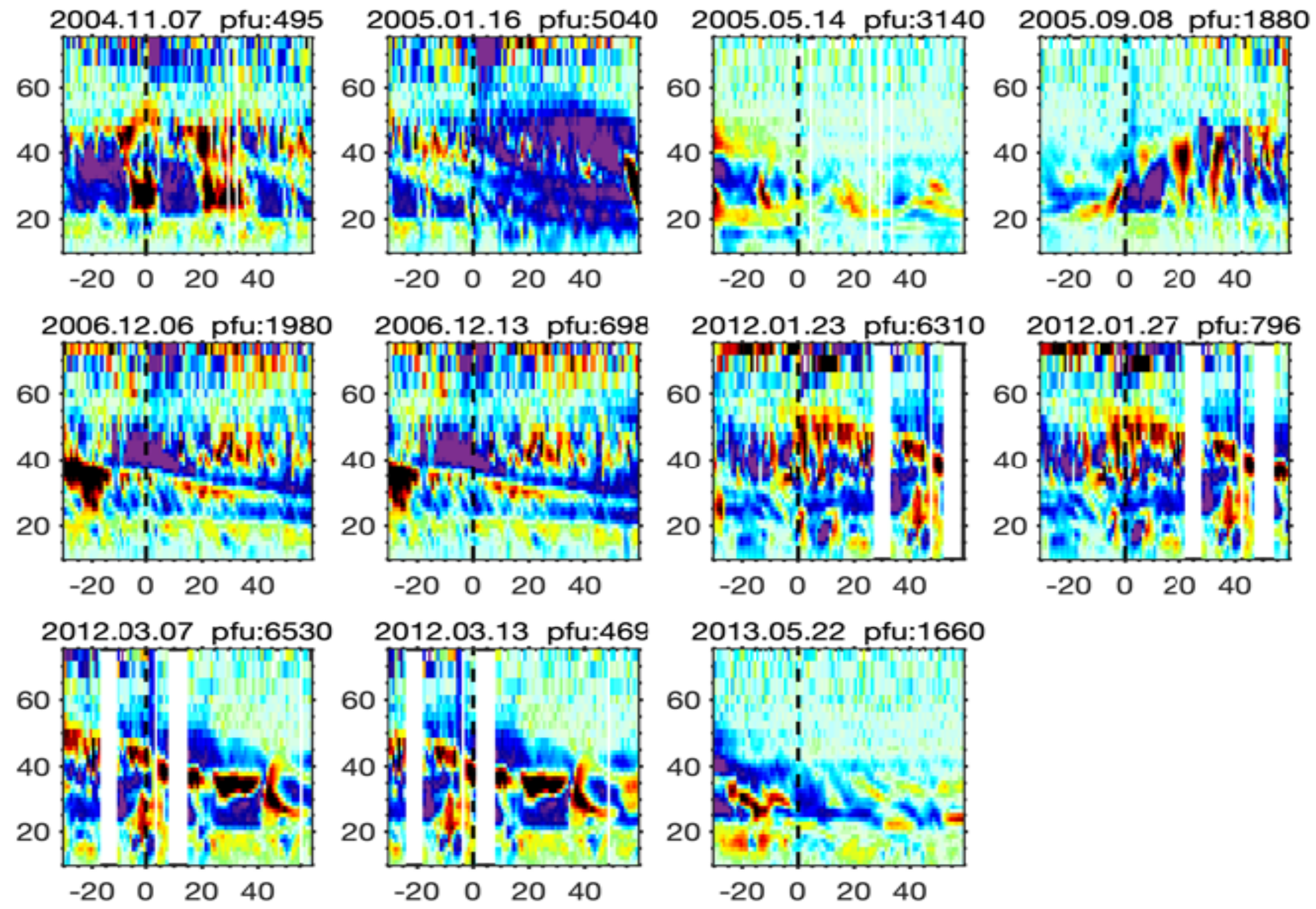


Events with pfu > 400

SPE sorted by date

Daily MLS O3 observation (VMR)-Daily climatology

95% confidence



Events with pfu > 400

SPE sorted by date