

“Reading Terrestrial Planet Evolution in Isotopes and Element Measurements”

Workshop Program, October 22-26, 2018

| Monday, October 22nd | | Seminar Room, 1st floor |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 08:00-08:55 | Registration ISSI, Hallerstrasse 6, 1 st floor | |
| 08:55-09:15 | Welcome and Introduction: WS origin and objectives | Rudolf von Steiger (Director, ISSI) |
| 09:15-09:20 | Brief introduction to Europlanet | Manuel Scherf AAS, AT on behalf of Karoly Szego MTA, HU |
| 09:20-09:30 | Workshop objectives and expected outputs | Helmut Lammer, AAS, AT |
| Topic 1 | Formation of Terrestrial Planets | Chair: Thorsten Kleine |
| 09:30-10:00 | Solar, chondritic and planetary/atmospheric abundance of elements/isotopes | Katharina Lodders-Fegley, Washington Univ., US |
| 10:00-10:30 | Young Sun & Sun in Time | Manuel Güdel, Univ. of Vienna, AT |
| <i>10:30-11:00</i> | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 11:00-11:30 | Formation of protoplanets, Pebble accretion | Anders Johansen, Lund Univ., SE |
| 11:30-12:00 | Formation of Venus, Earth and Mars, influence of giant planets | Ramon Brassier, Tokyo Institute of Technology, JP |
| 12:00-12:30 | Origin of the Moon, including Isotopic constraints on its origin | Simon Lock, Harvard Univ., US |
| <i>12:30-14:00</i> | <i>Lunch</i> | |
| 14:00-14:30 | Comets vs. chondritic | Bernard Marty, CNRS, FR |
| 14:30-15:00 | Origin of planetary building blocks based on nucleosynthetic isotope anomalies | Christoph Burkhardt, Univ. Münster, DE |
| 15:00-15:30 | Chemical composition of late-accreted materials, volatile-rich versus volatile poor | Katherine Bermingham, Univ. of Maryland, US |
| 15:30-16:00 | General discussion | All |
| <i>16:00-16:30</i> | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| Topic 2 | Collisional erosion/delivery and fractionation of elements in planetary interiors | Chair: Hugh O'Neill |
| 16:30-17:00 | Earth composition and implication of global geodynamics, connections between the bulk composition, geodynamics and habitability of Earth | Mark Jellinek, Univ. of British Columbia, US |
| 17:00-17:30 | Earth's volatile contents established by melting and vaporization, Magnesium isotope evidence that accretional vapour loss shapes planetary compositions | Paolo Sossi, IPGP, FR |
| 17:30-18:00 | The Earth-Moon system, the first Gyr, Isotope related evidence for magma ocean, small bodies, building blocks | Maud Boyet, CNRS, FR |
| <i>18:00</i> | <i>Welcome Reception at ISSI, Hallerstrasse 6, 1st floor</i> | |

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| Topic 2 | Collisional erosion/delivery and fractionation of elements in planetary interiors | Chair: Hugh O’Neill |
| 09:00-09:30 | Atmosphere/Crustal/mantle erosion modelling and loss of elements | Thomas Maindl, Univ. of Vienna, AT |
| 09:30-10:00 | Accretion delivery of volatiles and atmospheric erosion | Zoe Leinhart, Univ. of Bristol, UK |
| 10:00-10:30 | Abundance of radioactive heat producing elements on Earth (planetary differentiation processes) K, U, Th, etc. | Craig O’Neill, Macquarie Univ., AU |
| 10:30-11:00 | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 11:00-11:30 | Noble gas constraints on Earth formation and early evolution including magma oceans | Rita Parai, Washington Univ. US |
| 11:30-12:00 | Chemistry of steam atmospheres and of steam soluble elements during formation of the Earth and terrestrial planets | Bruce Fegley, Washington Univ. US |
| 12:00-12:30 | General discussion | All |
| 12:30-14:00 | <i>Lunch</i> | |
| Topic 3 | Atmospheric fractionation of isotopes and elements | Chair: Helmut Lammer |
| 14:00-14:30 | Implication of gaseous H ₂ envelopes around low mass (exo)planets (i.e., young terrestrial planets released from gas disk, boil-off phase, hydro-escape from primary atmospheres) | Luca Fossati, Austrian Academy of Sciences, AT |
| 14:30-15:00 | Reproduction of isotope and element fractionation of Solar System bodies by EUV-driven hydrodynamic drag (Venus, Earth, Mars) | Helmut Lammer, Austrian Academy of Sciences, AT |
| 15:00-15:30 | Mars atmospheric history derived from upper atmosphere noble gas measurements | Hiroyuki Kurokawa, Tokyo Institute of Technology, JP |
| 15:30-16:00 | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 16:00-16:30 | Extreme C and S isotope fractionations in the atmosphere of a CO-world: A fresh insights into early Earth and Mars | Yuichiro Ueno, Tokyo Institute of Technology, JP |
| 16:30-17:00 | Nitrogen isotope variations in the Solar System (from space missions) | Evelyn Füri, CNRS, FR |
| 17:00-17:30 | Nitrogen isotope anomalies and isotope fractionation processes in Early Earth and Titan’s atmospheres | Manuel Scherf, Austrian Academy of Sciences, AT |
| 17:30-18:00 | General discussion | All |

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Wednesday, October 24th

Seminar Room, 1st floor

| Topic 4 | Origin and Evolution of Nitrogen-dominated atmospheres and $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ through time | Chair: Bernard Marty |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 09:00-09:30 | Constraining the deep N cycle and associated fluxes (from an experimental & theoretical standpoint) | Sami Mikhail, Univ. of St Andrews, UK |
| 09:30-10:00 | Nitrogen cycles on terrestrial planets | Björn Mysen, Carnegie Institute, US |
| 10:00-10:30 | Constraining the deep N cycle and associated fluxes and N distribution and cycling in the crust | Ralf Halama, Keele Univ., UK |
| 10:30-11:00 | Atmospheric density and N_2 partial pressure over time, Nitrogen and Xe in the early Earth and Mars atmospheres | Sanjoy Som, NASA Ames Research Center, US |
| 11:00-11:30 | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 11:30-12:00 | Early Earth N_2/CO_2 atmosphere/magnetosphere response to EUV flux of the young Sun and the role of the early Earth's paleomagnetosphere to atmosphere escape (polar etc.) during the Archean | Colin Johnstone, Univ. of Vienna, AT |
| 12:00-12:30 | Modelling planetary nitrogen atmospheres, $p\text{N}_2$ over geologic timescales (Earth and Mars) | Mark Claire, Univ. of St Andrews, UK |
| 12:30-13:00 | Earth-like planets without plate tectonics | Nicolas Tosi, DLR, DE |
| 13:00-13:30 | First book discussion | Convenors & All |
| 13:30-19:00 | <p>Free time to visit the attractions of Bern Also: All ISSI facilities are available for group discussions</p> | |
| 19:00 | <i>Workshop Dinner at the Kornhauskeller (organized by ISSI)</i> | |

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| Thursday, October 25 th | | Seminar Room, 1 st floor |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Topic 4 | Origin and Evolution of Nitrogen-dominated atmospheres and $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ through time | Chair: Aubrey Zerkle |
| 09:00-09:30 | Nitrogen cycling on the early Earth and exoplanets, $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ through time, N as a biomarker | Eva Stueeken, Univ. of St Andrews, UK |
| 09:30-10:00 | General discussion | All |
| Topic 5 | Biological influence on stable isotope fractionation | Chair: Aubrey Zerkle |
| 10:00-10:30 | C, S, and H isotope fractionation in microbial lipids, Microbial and enzymatic fractionation of S isotopes | Alex Bradley, Washington Univ., US |
| 10:30-11:00 | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 11:00-11:30 | Compound-specific C & N isotopes | Chris Junium, Syracuse Univ. US |
| 11:30-12:00 | Combining S & O isotopes in aqueous systems | Gilad Antler, Univ. of Cambridge, UK |
| 12:00-12:30 | Clumped isotopes and the global carbon cycle | Max Lloyd, Caltech, US |
| 12:30-14:00 | <i>Lunch</i> | |
| 14:00-14:30 | Modelling biological stable isotope fractionations | Harry McClelland, Weizmann Inst., IL |
| 14:30-15:00 | N and O isotope fractionation | Scott Wankel, WHOI, US |
| 15:00-15:30 | General discussion | All |
| 15:30-16:00 | <i>Coffee Break</i> | |
| 16:00-17:00 | Second book discussion | Convenors & All |

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| Friday, October 26 th | | Seminar Room, 1 st floor |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Topic 6 | Future missions and implications to habitability in general | Chair: Helmut Lammer |
| 09:00-09:30 | The Earth-Moon system – remnants of Earth atmosphere (isotopes), orbit & surface: Investigating the Earth & lunar environment with orbiters | Iannis Dandouras, CNRS, FR |
| 09:30-10:00 | Chinese sample return missions | Yangting Lin, IGG/CAS, CN |
| 10:00-10:30 | Venus, Venera D (IKI, NASA), noble gases, nitrogen measurement's, stable isotopes, and elements on the surface | Mikhail Gerasimov, IKI, RU |
| 10:30-11:00 | Coffee Break | |
| 11:00-11:30 | Skype talk on Hayabusa 2 | Shogo Tachibana, Hokkaido Univ., JP |
| 11:30-12:00 | Noble gas, atmosphere missions (Venus & Titan) | Christophe Sotin, NASA JPL, US |
| 12:00-12:30 | Exoplanet projects: Biomarkers, atmospheres, implications of life | Sarah Rugheimer, Univ. of Oxford, UK |
| 12:30-13:30 | Third book discussion: space Science Review special issue/ISSI book structure | Convenors & All |
| 13:30 | End of the Workshop | |